SUBJECT

A

AAS (American Astronomical Society), 10:56-57 AAVSO (American Association of Variable Star Observers), 10:57 Abell 1656 (Coma Cluster of Galaxies), 6:57 Abell 1758 (galaxy cluster), 12:74 Abell S0636 (Antlia Cluster), 12:71 abiogenesis, 8:16 ACEAP (Astronomy in Chile Educator Ambassadors Program), 4:28-31 active galactic nuclei (AGN) See also black holes clouds of obscuring dust, 10:13 dusty torus around, 6:21 need to revise model used to classify, 2:19 Adler Planetarium, 6:45 AE Aurigae (variable star), 1:53 AL (Astronomical League), 10:58 ALMA. See Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA) ALPHA experiment, 1:24-25 Alpha Scorpii (Antares) (star), 1:72 ALPO (Association of Lunar and Planetary Observers), 10:56 amateur astronomy changing lives of students, 5:16 exoplanets discovered through, 9:11 organizations for, 10:56-60 #Popscope, 10:64 American Association of Variable Star Observers (AAVSO), 10:57 American Astronomical Society (AAS), 10:56-57 American Meteor Society (AMS), 10:57 Andromeda (constellation), observations within, 10:68 Andromeda Galaxy (M31) consumption of M32, 11:18 mass of, 6:19 Ant Nebula, 9:11 Antares (Alpha Scorpii) (star), 1:72 antimatter high number of positrons in near-Earth space, 3:12 lightning strikes and, 3:11 trapping antihydrogen for study, 1:24-25 Antique Telescope Society (ATS), 10:58 Antlia Cluster (Abell S0636), 12:71 Apollo missions Apollo 7 mission, 50th anniversary, 10:10–11 Apollo 8 mission, interview with Jim Lovell, 12:28-35 Apollo 8 mission, orbits of Moon, 12:14 Apollo 11 mission, digitizing recordings from, 4:19 Apollo 12 mission, struck by lightning, 11:16 Mission Moon 3-D book, 12:18-27 Arecibo Observatory, 6:15 ARIEL space telescope, 7:11 Arp 78 (NGC 772) (spiral galaxy), 4:73 ARTS supercomputer, 5:15 ASP (Astronomical Society of the Pacific), 10:58 Association of Lunar and Planetary Observers (ALPO), 10:56

asterisms, created by John Davis, 8:66. See also names of specific asterisms asteroid belt, KBO originating in, 9:14 Asteroid Touring Nanosat Fleet, 1:14 asteroids See also names of specific asteroids binary pair, 1:17 Chicxulub asteroid and crater, 6:15 entering Earth's atmosphere, 10:13, 11:9 future missions to, 1:14 image of asteroid trails, 3:74 influence of dark matter on Earth's extinction events, 4:22-27 interstellar, 9:10 near-Earth, 2:17, 6:15 organic material on Mars delivered by, 7:10 preservation of early molecules on, 6:15 resembling a skull, 4:17 Trojan, 6:28-35 using nuclear weapons on, 7:9 water from surviving impact, 8:11 astroimaging equipment and techniques, 5:62-65 nightscapes, 4:50-55 profile of astroimager, 11:30-35, 12:52-57 QHYCCD 128C COLDMOS camera, 6:64-65 RunCam Night Eagle video camera, 5:66-67 Sigma 20mm f/1.4 DG HSM Art lens, 7:60-61 astronauts Alan Bean, 10:13 Donald Peterson, 10:13 exposure to vacuum of space, 2:8 gardening by, 2:15 James Reilly, 6:15 Jim Lovell, 12:28-35 life expectancy on various planets without spacesuits, 5:21 long-term effects of radiation exposure, 4:10 Peggy Whitson, 10:15 Richard "Dick" Gordon, 3:11 sequencing DNA in space, 5:13 Twins Study (Scott and Mark Kelly), 3:11 weightlessness and body temperature, 5:13 Astronomers Without Borders (AWB), 10:59 Astronomical League (AL), 10:58 Astronomical Society of the Pacific (ASP), 10:58 astronomy big surveys, 5:30-35 challenge of observing dim objects, 9:12 chasing dramatic sky events throughout life, 3:8 crowdsourcing, 5:34-35 deep-sky observations in November, 11:44-53 deep-sky observations of nearby objects, 12:44-47 direction of spin and orbits, 6:14 fear associated with astronomical phenomena, 10:14 learning from wilderness observation techniques, 11:66 music influenced and inspired by, 1:46-51 observing dwarf objects, 5:14 overestimating height of objects in sky, 3:16

pattern recognition and, 8:64 poll regarding US as exploration leader, 10:13 simultaneously observing multiple astronomical targets within the same star field, 8:11 top ten stories of, 8:22-35, 44-61 top ten stories of 2017, 1:20-29 Universal Time, 5:70 urban, 10:64 Astronomy Day, 4:70 Astronomy in Chile Educator Ambassadors Program (ACEAP), 4:28-31 Astronomy magazine Star Products, 11:44-61 tour of Chicago scientific sites, 6:44-51 Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA) aging of Sun, 3:7 carbon star with surrounding shell of material, 1:17 ATS (Antique Telescope Society), 10:58 Auriga (constellation), observations within, 1:52-55 aurorae on Jupiter, 1:12 pulsating, 6:15 on rogue planet, 12:13 AWB (Astronomers Without Borders), 10:59

В

B Cassiopeiae (SN 1572). See Tycho supernova remnant Baby (Soul) Nebula (IC 1848), 1:73, 3:70 Barnard 8 (dark nebula), 12:72 Barnard 9 (dark nebula), 12:72 Barnard 11 (dark nebula), 12:72 Barnard 33 (Horsehead Nebula), 1:8, 2:7, 11:70 Barnard's Loop, 11:70 barred spiral galaxies. See names of specific barred spiral galaxies Bean, Alan, 10:13 Bee-Zed (2015 BZ₅₀₉) (interstellar asteroid), 9:10 Belt of Venus, 2:18 BepiColombo mission, 1:28, 11:25-29 Berkeley 63 (open cluster), 5:73 Bernes 149 (reflection nebula), 10:72 Big Dipper (constellation), 6:68, 8:73 image of, 9:73 movement of component stars over next 100,000 years, 9:10 binary planets, moons versus, 4:34 binary star systems (double stars) See also names of specific binary star systems in Ant Nebula, 9:11 companion star of supernova, 9:18 observational marathon, 3:68, 9:68 orbit stability and distance between stars within, 1:45 position angles, 2:19 stable regions for habitable exoplanets, 10:13 with white and red dwarfs, 1:14 binocular astronomy asterisms created by John Davis, 8:66 binoculars designed for, 4:64-65 Coathanger asterism, 9:66

M5 (globular cluster), 5:18 observations within Andromeda, 10:68 observations within Big Dipper, 6:68 observations within Canis Major, 1:68 observations within Cassiopeia constellation, 12:64 observations within Leo, 4:68 observations within Scorpius, 7:66 star clusters in winter, 2:66 star clusters within Monoceros, 3:67 black holes binary systems of supermassive, 1:16, 2:17 collisions in outskirts of galaxies, 12:11 dusty torus around, 6:21 farthest supermassive, 4:12 fastest growing, 9:11 gas bubbles emitted from, 5:21 within gas cloud, 1:12 globular clusters containing inactive, 5:19 globular clusters containing merged, 8:11 gravitational waves emitted by mergers of, 3:13, 8:14, 19 jets emanating from, 5:44 low-mass stars surrounding, 4:13 orbiting Sgr A*, 8:13 overview of discoveries regarding, 8:27-29 as possible source of energetic particles, 5:15 predicting collisions between, 6:21 probing limits of relativity through observations of, 7:20-31 sizes of, 1:16 tearing apart stars, 7:9, 10:13 tidal disruption events (TDEs), 10:13 ultracompact dwarf galaxy containing, 12:13 wandering supermassive, 8:17 winds affecting star formation, 4:20 Boeing CST-100 Starliner, crew announced for, 12:9 Bose-Einstein condensates, 12:11 brown dwarfs clearing of atmosphere, 7:11 energy jets, 3:44 largest population discovered, 5:15 plans to study, 5:17

С

CAESAR (Comet Astrobiology Exploration Sample Return) mission, 4:17 Caldwell 49 (Rosette Nebula), 6:17 California Nebula (NGC 1499), 5:12 Callisto (moon of Jupiter), number of craters on, 12:10 Canadian Hydrogen Intensity Mapping Experiment (CHIME) radio telescope, 1:12, 12:14 Canis Major (constellation), observations within, 1:68 Canopus (star), 7:10 carbon, nanodiamonds as source of microwaves, 10:9 carbon stars, shell of material surrounding, 1:17 Cassini spacecraft end of mission, 1:26 Huygens spaceprobe, 3:48–54 instrumentation of, 3:46–47

moons studied by, 3:28-35 overview of mission, 1:13, 3:7, 20-27 Cassiopeia (constellation), observations within, 12:64 Cassiopeia A (supernova remnant), 4:8, 5:13 Cat's Paw Nebula (NGC 6334), 2:70-71 Cederblad 111 (reflection nebula), 4:73 Celestron CGX equatorial mount, 3:64-65 centaurs, rings around, 2:17 Centaurus A (NGC 5128) (elliptical galaxy), 6:11 Cepheid variable stars, Leavitt Law, 5:13 Ceres (dwarf planet) bright spots on, 4:8 Dawn mission's lowest and final orbit, 10:13 Dawn mission's permanent orbit, 2:7 observing, 5:14 similarities to Earth, 3:11 Cerro Tololo Inter-American Observatory, 2:71 Chandra X-ray Observatory binary supermassive black holes, 2:17 image of Crab Nebula, 7:13 isolating members of star cluster, 9:13 Chandrayaan-2 spacecraft completion of, 3:13 delayed launch, 12:11 Chaple's Arc (Cygnus Fairy Ring), 12:72 Charon (moon of Pluto) first officially named features on, 8:9 global map published, 11:11 Chelyabinsk meteorite, 6:17 Chicxulub asteroid and crater, 6:15, 17 CHIME (Canadian Hydrogen Intensity Mapping Experiment) radio telescope, 1:12, 12:14 circumstellar disks ring structure within, 5:12 Tabby's Star, 5:13 citizen science, Zooniverse, 10:26-35 CK Vulpeculae (variable star), 12:11 CLASS B1152+199 (quasar), 1:12 climate change and global warming cooling Earth by injecting salt into troposphere, 7:11 sea level rise, 6:19 CMB (cosmic microwave background), 8:44-46 CO-0.40-0.22 (gas cloud), 1:12 Coathanger (asterism), 9:66 Cocoon Galaxy (NGC 4490), 2:74 Coma Berenices (asterism), observing galaxies in, 6:52-57 Coma Cluster of Galaxies (Abell 1656), 6:57 Comet 41P/Tuttle-Giacobini-Kresak, 2:15 Comet 46P/Wirtanen, 5:13 Comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko composition of, 5:13 dust jet, 3:17 formation of, 7:11 Comet Astrobiology Exploration Sample Return (CAESAR) mission, 4:17 Comet C/2016 R2 (PANSTARRS), 6:72, 7:72 Comet C/2017 K2 (PANSTARRS), 2:12 Comet C/2017 S3 (PANSTARRS), 12:70

comets See also names of specific comets composition of, 5:13 evidence of cyclical bombardment, 9:71 farthest active, 2:12 organic material on Mars delivered by, 7:10 transiting exocomet, 3:13 constellations See also names of specific constellations appearance of from other planets, 12:69 time spent by Mars in, 6:19 time spent by Uranus in, 2:12 Copernicus Crater (feature on Moon), 9:73 cosmic inflation, 8:33-35 cosmic microwave background (CMB), 8:44-46 cosmic rays emitted by binary star system, 11:11, 12:16 supermassive black holes as possible source of, 5:15 Cosmic Snake (gravitationally lensed galaxy), 3:14 cosmic web, 5:46-51, 8:20 cosmology, confirmation of current cosmological model, 11:16 Crab Nebula (M1), 7:13 craters, number of on moons of Jupiter, 12:10. See also names of specific craters Cressida (moon of Uranus), 1:13 CubeSats, 8:11, 9:15 Curiosity rover evidence of methane and organics, 10:16 new drilling technique, 9:9 Planet-Encircling Dust Event, 10:15 Cygnus (constellation), observations within, 7:54-59 Cygnus Fairy Ring (Chaple's Arc), 12:72

D

dark energy galaxy formation in presence of stronger, 9:11 overview of, 8:50-52 dark matter cosmic web, 5:46-51, 8:20 effect of on observable universe, 11:12 fluorescent, 4:20 galaxy without, 8:10 influence of on Earth's extinction events, 4:22-27 influence of on galaxy clusters, 4:20 oldest Milky Way stars as tracers for, 6:15 orbit of satellite galaxies and, 6:11 plotting cosmic ray electrons and positrons, 4:13 proposed detector, 7:11 dark nebulae image of, 2:72-73 viewing stars behind, 1:45 dark stars, 10:18-25 Davis, John, 8:66 Dawn spacecraft See also Ceres (dwarf planet) lowest and final orbit, 10:13

permanent orbit, 2:7, 11:9 de Vaucouleurs system, 4:15 Deep Space Gateway, 4:17 Deimos (moon of Mars) formation of via impact, 8:11 solar storms, 2:15 Desdimona (moon of Uranus), 1:13 Discovery Channel Telescope, EXtreme PREcision Spectrometer (EXPRES), 7:17 Double Cross (asterism), 4:68 double stars. See binary star systems (double stars); names of specific binary star systems Dragonfly mission, 4:17 dwarf galaxies See also names of specific dwarf galaxies black hole in, 12:13 oxygen-starved, 2:15 dwarf planets, origin of meteorites containing water and organic compounds, 5:12. See also names of specific dwarf planets

E

Earth accretion of material after formation of Moon, 4:19 amount of water present before formation of Moon, 8:11 analysis by OSIRIS-REx, 8:20 apparent size of Sun from, 6:70 asteroid enters atmosphere of, 10:13 axial tilt of, 8:10 brightness of as seen from Mars, 12:13 brightness of as seen from Mercury, 11:10 composition of, 1:18 cooling by injecting salt into troposphere, 7:11 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 image of from CubeSat, 9:15 influence of dark matter on extinction events, 4:22-27 influence of supernovae on evolution of life, 4:44-49 interplanetary dust in atmosphere of, 10:13 Kármán line, 11:10 lightning strikes and antimatter, 3:11 likelihood of reversal of magnetic field, 9:11 mapping unreachable areas of the Himalayas, 10:9 mass of represented by water, 3:11 ozone hole, 5:19 periodically breaking and reconnecting of magnetic field, 9:18 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 sea level rise, 6:20 size of largest storms on, 9:17 swifter rotation of ancient Earth, 10:13 tides, 1:44 EC53 (star), 3:11 eclipses lunar, 6:72, 7:72, 8:71 solar, 1:18, 27, 2:68, 3:11, 45, 9:32-35 E-ELT (European Extremely Large Telescope), 5:13 El Gordo (galaxy cluster), 5:19 electrons, shape of, 3:10 elliptical galaxies, 1:18, 4:14, 7:17. See also names of specific elliptical galaxies emergence, 7:15

emission nebulae. See names of specific emission nebulae Enceladus (moon of Saturn) organic molecules on, 11:18 study of plume activity on, 1:13 equivalence principle, 4:12, 11:10 ESA (European Space Agency). See names of specific spacecraft and missions Eta Carinae (binary star system), 11:11, 12:16 Europa (moon of Jupiter) lakes on Earth as analogs of lake on, 8:11 number of craters on, 12:10 plate tectonics, 4:13 porous surface of, 5:21 study of plume activity on, 1:13 venting water through shell, 9:11 European Extremely Large Telescope (E-ELT), 5:13 European Space Agency (ESA). See names of specific spacecraft and missions excitonium, 4:17 ExoMars Rover first image from orbit, 9:18 Mars Organic Molecule Analyzer (MOMA), 9:10 exoplanets. See extrasolar planets (exoplanets) Explore Scientific 12-inch Truss Tube Dobsonian, 1:60-61 EXPRES (EXtreme PREcision Spectrometer), Discovery Channel Telescope, 7:17 extragalactic planets, possible discovery of through microlensing, 6:17 extrasolar planets (exoplanets) See also names of specific exoplanets counterclockwise orbits, 10:70-71 detecting seasonal biological activity, 9:11 discovered by amateur astronomers, 9:11 discovered through transits, 8:69 discovered with artificial intelligence, 4:13 discovery of new, 3:11 ESPRESSO instrument, 4:21 helium in atmosphere of, 9:13 hot Saturns, 9:15 hottest known, 11:18 importance of water to habitability of, 4:12 Jupiter-sized orbiting red dwarf, 3:19 largest known, 12:68-69 light-trapping atmosphere, 1:8 machine learning to determine habitability of, 8:14 magnetic fields of, 12:13 maintaining atmosphere, 3:45 moons orbiting, 1:30–35 number discovered by constellation, 10:12 orbiting Tau Ceti, 5:20 overview of discoveries regarding, 8:53-55 patterns and order in extrasolar planetary systems, 5:15 period of, and iron content of parent star, 5:13 possibility of habitable orbiting double and triple star systems, 10:13 possibility of within globular clusters, 3:44 potentially habitable, 3:12 rapid orbits of, 3:45 ring systems, 1:30-35 rogue, 6:17 search for, by Texas observatories, 3:55-59

seven Earth-sized planets in system, 1:28 sterilized by X-ray flares from red dwarfs, 8:11 super-Earths, 2:12 titanium and iron in atmosphere of, 12:11 titanium oxide in atmosphere of hot Jupiter, 1:18 transit observed from SOFIA jet, 2:12 ultra-hot Jupiters, 12:17 water on, 6:22-27, 12:11 extraterrestrial life collisions of space dust and organic molecules, 3:11 detecting seasonal biological activity on exoplanets, 9:11 effects of on planet's spin, 5:13 importance of water, 4:12 possible reaction to discovery of, 6:15 search for viruses, 5:13 searching Mars for signs of, 6:15 suggestion that evolution of is common, 4:14, 5:8

F

fast radio bursts (FRBs) ARTS supercomputer, 5:15 CHIME radio telescope, 12:14 frequency of, 1:13 influence of strong magnetic fields, 5:19 overview of, 2:20-25 pinpointing source of, 1:27 ruling out sources of, 2:15 fast-evolving luminous transients (FELTs), 8:13 Fermilab, 6:48-49 Field Museum, 6:46-47 fireballs, 1:70 Fish Head Nebula (IC 1795), 2:72, 5:73, 10:72 Flame Nebula (NGC 2024), 11:70 Flaming Star Nebula (IC 405), 1:53-54, 6:73 Focusing Optics X-ray Solar Imager (FOXSI), 2:17 Fornax LighTrack II mount, 2:62-63 14 Aurigae (double star), 1:53 40 Eridani B (white dwarf), 1:14 FOXSI (Focusing Optics X-ray Solar Imager), 2:17 FRB 121102 (fast radio burst), 1:27, 5:19 FRBs. See fast radio bursts (FRBs)

G

G007.47+00.05 (star forming region), 2:12 Gaia spacecraft, star catalog, 8:19 Galactic Dark Horse (dark nebula), 7:71 galaxies See also names of specific galaxies; names of specific types of galaxies alignment of, 5:46–51 classification of, 4:14–15, 8:19 formation of, 7:17 formation of in presence of stronger dark energy, 9:11 growing with age, 8:9 machine learning for classification of, 8:19 measuring rotational speed of, 6:71

merger of, 3:11, 8:13, 21 newly discovered early galaxies, 8:14 observing faint, 10:44-51 observing in Coma Berenices, 6:52-57 observing in spring, 4:59–63 regular spin of disk-like, 7:19 rotation speed and shape of, 1:13 stagnant, 7:13 without dark matter, 8:10 galaxy clusters See also names of specific galaxy clusters alignment of, 5:46-51 observing effects of dark matter, 4:20 Gamma Leonis (binary star system), 5:55 gamma rays catalog of high-energy sources, 8:11 at center of Milky Way, 7:19 from gravitational wave events, 11:11 lightning strikes and, 3:11 supermassive black holes as possible source of, 5:15 gamma-ray bursts (GRBs) dedicated to Stephen Hawking, 7:11 detection of gravitational waves, 1:29 Ganymede (moon of Jupiter), 12:10 Geminga (pulsar), 3:12 Geminid meteors, 5:72, 6:73 Giant Magellan Telescope (GMT), 9:13, 12:13 Global-scale Observations of the Limb and Disk (GOLD) satellite, 6:11 globular clusters See also names of specific globular clusters age of, 10:12 containing "second-generation" black holes, 8:11 distance between stars within, 3:44 motion of pulsars within, 1:17 motion of stars relative to each other within, 1:44-45 possibility of planets within, 3:44 stability of, 9:70-71 supermassive stars and chemical makeup of, 10:16 why not considered galaxies, 3:44 glycine, formation of, 8:10 GMT (Giant Magellan Telescope), 9:13, 12:13 GOLD (Global-scale Observations of the Limb and Disk) satellite, 6:11 Google AI, 4:13 Gordon, Richard "Dick," 3:11 GRACE-FO (Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment Follow-On) mission, 3:17, 9:14 Grand Tack model, 5:25-27 gravitational flexing, 10:70 gravitational lensing AI algorithm for spotting candidates, 2:15 finding first stars and black holes through, 8:17 most distant star observed, 8:13 studying galactic magnetic fields, 1:12 gravitational waves from black hole collisions in outskirts of galaxies, 12:11 Chinese search for gamma rays from, 11:11 detected from black hole merger, 3:13, 14, 8:14, 19

detected from colliding neutron stars, 1:29, 2:10-11, 4:17 different velocities for different frequencies, 5:44-45 first observation of source of, 2:10-11 first three-detector observation of, 2:10 overview of discoveries regarding, 8:59-61 gravity augmented reality sandbox for visualizing, 5:15 distance and, 1:10 equivalence principle, 11:10 escape velocity, 1:10 impact velocity, 1:10 tidal effect, 1:10 Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment Follow-On (GRACE-FO) mission, 3:17, 9:14 GRBs. See gamma-ray bursts (GRBs) Great Dark Spot (feature on Neptune), size of, 9:17 Great Red Spot (feature on Jupiter) depth of, 4:21 size of, 9:17 GW170608 (gravitational wave), 3:14

Η

Hamburger Galaxy (NGC 3628), 4:68, 5:56 HAT-P-67 b (exoplanet), 12:68-69 Haumea (dwarf planet), 2:17 HAWK-I infrared imager, 11:74 Hawking, Stephen GRB dedicated to, 7:11 Ph.D. thesis, 3:11 remembrance of, 6:12-13 Hayabusa2 spacecraft arrival at Ryugu, 12:9 rendezvous with Ryugu, 11:14 HBH 3 (supernova remnant), 12:11 HD 49798/RX J0648.0-04418 (binary star system), 3:19 HD 69830 (star), 8:17 HD 141569A (star), 5:12 HD 163296 (star), 10:16 Heart Nebula (IC 1805), 1:73, 2:72, 3:70 heavy metals, 4:13 helium, discovery in atmosphere of exoplanet, 9:13 Hercules Cluster (M13), 7:72 Herschel 36 (star), 9:74 Horsehead Nebula (Barnard 33), 1:8, 2:7, 11:70 Hubble Space Telescope (HST) asteroid binary pair, 1:17 detail image of Milky Way's central bulge, 5:74 farthest active comet, 2:12 future of, 10:70 image of asteroid trails, 3:74 image quality compared to VLT, 11:14 images of Saturn and Mars, 12:14 legacy of, 8:47-49 "reboot" of Messier catalog, 2:16 Huggins, William, 9:44-53 Huygens spaceprobe, overview of mission, 3:48-54

hydrogen metallic, 7:68–69 source of in later-generation stars, 2:35 Hypatia stone, 5:17

I

IAU (International Astronomical Union), 8:17 IC 166 (open cluster), 3:71 IC 405 (Flaming Star Nebula), 1:53-54, 6:73 IC 410 (emission nebula), 1:54, 6:73 IC 417 (emission nebula), 1:54 IC 1296 (galaxy), 3:72 IC 1795 (Fish Head Nebula), 2:72, 5:73, 10:72 IC 1805 (Heart Nebula), 1:73, 2:72, 3:70 IC 1848 (Baby Nebula; Soul Nebula), 1:73, 3:70 IC 2149 (planetary nebula), 1:55, 5:14 IC 2169 (reflection nebula), 5:73 IC 4182 (spiral galaxy), 2:72-73 Icarus (blue supergiant star), 8:13 IceCube neutrino detector, 2:15, 3:14 IceCube-170922A (neutrino), 11:14 IDA (International Dark-Sky Association), 10:60 InSight lander landing date for, 8:11 launch of, 9:14 new timeline for, 1:28 International Astronomical Union (IAU), 8:17 International Dark-Sky Association (IDA), 10:60 International Occultation Timing Association (IOTA), 10:59 International Space Station (ISS) gardening on, 2:15 microbial community on, 4:17 study of droughts, 11:11 Io (moon of Jupiter) lack of craters on, 12:10 loss of mass due to volcanic activity, 4:34-35 IOTA (International Occultation Timing Association), 10:59 iPTF14hls (supernova), 3:17 iPTF16geu (supernova), 1:22 iron in atmosphere of exoplanet, 12:11 in stars, effect on period of orbiting planets, 5:13 irregular galaxies, 4:14. See also names of specific irregular galaxies ISS. See International Space Station (ISS)

J

J1324 (brown dwarf), 7:11 J1342+0928 (quasar), 4:12 James Webb Space Telescope (JWST) cryogenic testing, 3:7 image of, 2:17 launch delays, 7:9 plans to study brown dwarfs, 5:17 study of plume activity on Saturnian moons, 1:13 Juno (asteroid), 11:62 Juno spacecraft See also Jupiter depth of Great Red Spot, 4:21 images from, versus those from earlier missions, 8:68 JunoCam instrument, 1:24–25, 8:68 mission extension, 10:13 Jupiter See also Juno spacecraft; names of moons orbiting aurorae, 1:12 axial tilt of, 8:10 circle of cyclones at north pole of, 7:15 cloud formation on, 2:34-35 discovery of moons, 11:11 from Earth's and Sun's perspectives, 4:19 energetic heavy ions, 4:21 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 Great Red Spot, 4:21, 9:17 images of, 6:73, 8:70 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 number of craters on moons of, 12:10 number of moons, 11:11 polar cyclones, 2:15 radiation zone, 4:21 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 size of largest storms on, 9:17 JWST. See James Webb Space Telescope (JWST)

K

Karl Jansky Very Large Array, 1:13 Kármán line, 11:10 KBOs (Kuiper Belt objects), 1:13, 2:26-31, 9:14 Keck Observatory, Near-Infrared Echellette Spectrometer, 5:13 KELT-9b (exoplanet), 11:18 Kepler space telescope running low on fuel, 7:17 supernovae observed by, 8:13 Kepler-90 (planetary system), 4:13 Kepler-90i (exoplanet), 4:13 Kepler-186 (planetary system), 12:16 Kepler-452 (planetary system), 12:16 Kepler-1625b (exoplanet), 4:34 KIC 3542116 (star), 3:13 KIC 8462852. See Tabby's Star King 5 (open cluster), 11:72 Kite Cluster (NGC 1664), 1:55, 72 Kronos (star), 2:12 Kuiper Belt objects (KBOs), 1:13, 2:26-31, 9:14

L

Lagoon Nebula (M8), 8:71, 9:73–74 Lalande 21185 (red dwarf), 5:14 Large Magellanic Cloud (LMC) observations within, 2:32–33 origin of fast-moving star in Milky Way, 9:11 Laser Interferometer Gravitational-wave Observatory (LIGO), 10:9 Laser Interferometer Space Antenna (LISA), 9:9 Leavitt Law, 5:13 lenticular galaxies, 4:14. See also names of specific lenticular galaxies Leo (constellation) binocular observations within, 4:68 observations within, 5:52-57 Leo I (dwarf spheroidal galaxy), 5:14, 54-55 Leo III (dwarf galaxy), 5:54-55 life, origin of See also extraterrestrial life abiogenesis, 8:16 beginning earlier than once thought, 4:14, 5:8 collisions of space dust and organic molecules, 3:11 influence of supernovae on, 4:44-49 possible interstellar origin of DNA, 1:13 light Earth's shadow, 2:18 light pollution from LEDs, 3:11 nocturnal animals navigating by starlight, 6:15 photopic versus scotopic vision, 9:12 scintillation, 8:69 stellar aberration, 12:14 LIGO (Laser Interferometer Gravitational-wave Observatory), 10:9 LISA (Laser Interferometer Space Antenna), 9:9 Little Scorpion Cluster (NGC 1342), 4:73 LMC. See Large Magellanic Cloud (LMC) Lobster Nebula (NGC 6357), 2:70-71, 7:74 Lovell, Jim, 12:28-35 Lowell Observatory, 3:60-63 Lucy mission, overview of, 6:28-35 lunar eclipses, January 2018, 6:72, 7:72, 8:71 Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO) discovery of SMART-1 crash site, 1:8 view of solar eclipse from, 1:18 Lynx (constellation), 2:15

Μ

M1 (Crab Nebula), 7:13 M5 (globular cluster), 2:71, 5:18 M8 (Lagoon Nebula), 8:71, 9:73-74 M13 (Hercules Cluster), 7:72 M20 (Trifid Nebula), 9:73 M22 (globular cluster), 12:72 M24 (nebulosity), 7:18 M31. See Andromeda Galaxy (M31) M32 (compact elliptical galaxy), 11:18 M37 (open cluster), 1:54 M38 (open cluster), 1:54 M42. See Orion Nebula (M42) M45. See Pleiades Cluster (M45) M53 (globular cluster), 6:54, 56 M57 (Ring Nebula), 3:72 M60 (NGC 4649) (elliptical galaxy), 9:57-59 M61 (starburst galaxy), 10:73 M65 (spiral galaxy), 4:68, 5:56

M66 (spiral galaxy), 4:68, 5:56 M77 (spiral galaxy), 6:21, 73 M78 (reflection nebula), 11:70 M89 (elliptical galaxy), 9:73 M92 (globular cluster), 1:70 M95 (barred spiral galaxy), 4:72, 5:57 M96 (barred spiral galaxy), 5:57 M100 (spiral galaxy), 1:72 M102 (Spindle Galaxy), 6:16 M105 (galaxy), 5:57 MACSJ1206.2-0847 (massive galaxy cluster), 3:14 Magdalena Ridge Observatory Interferometer, 11:18 magnetic fields of Earth, 9:11, 18 of galaxies, 1:12 influence on fast radio bursts, 5:19 of neutron stars, 3:14 of rogue planet, 12:13 of supernova remnants, 11:11 Magnetospheric Multiscale mission, 9:18 MarCO (Mars Cube One mission), 8:11, 9:15 Mariner 10 mission, 11:22-25 Mars See also names of specific missions to apparent size and brightness in 2018, 1:14 atmospheric methane, 5:13 axial tilt of, 8:10 development of drones for use on, 3:11 dust storms, 5:20, 10:15 escape of gas from, 5:20 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 evidence of hydrothermal vents, 2:16 fear associated with, 10:14 formation of moons via impact, 8:11 formation of valleys on, 11:11 frost heave action on, 7:11 ice deposits on, 5:12 illusion of canals on, 9:64 image of with Moon, Jupiter, and Saturn, 8:70 images of, 9:73, 10:73, 12:14, 72 images of with Regulus and three solar system objects, 1:73, 2:72, 3:71 length of time for manned mission to travel to, 6:70-71 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 methane on, 10:16 night sky as seen from, 12:13 number of sunrises witnessed by Opportunity rover, 6:11 observing during opposition, 5:58-61, 8:12, 18 organic material delivered by asteroid and comet strikes, 7:10 overview of missions to, 8:24-26 percentage of time spent in each zodiacal constellation, 6:19 possibility of terraforming, 12:9 recurring slope lineae on, 3:13 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 searching for signs of life, 6:15 seasonal changes in color or contrast on, 2:35 size of largest storms on, 9:17

solar storm, 2:15 underground lake, 11:11 valleys on, 2:19 water on, 2:19, 4:17, 11:11 Mars 2020 rover cameras on, 3:17 goals of, 4:8 Mars Helicopter, 9:9 Mars Cube One mission (MarCO), 8:11, 9:15 Mars Helicopter, 9:9 Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO) evidence of hydrothermal vents, 2:16 HiWish program, 9:20-31 MASTER Global Robotic Net telescopes, 7:11 Mayrit 1701117 (brown dwarf), 3:44 McDonald Observatory, 7:11 Meade 70mm Astrograph Quadruplet APO Refractor, 12:58-59 MeerKAT radio telescope, 11:9 Melotte 111 (open cluster), 6:53 Mercury apparent size of Sun from, 6:70 axial tilt of, 8:10 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 images of with Regulus and three solar system objects, 1:73, 2:72, 3:71 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 missions to, 11:20-29 night sky as seen from, 11:10 overview of, 11:20-29 position during 2018, 3:14 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 view from southern pole, 7:10 water ice at poles of, 1:16 Mercury Planetary Orbiter (MPO) spacecraft, 11:24-25 MESSENGER mission, 11:24-25 Messier catalog controversy over 110th object, 6:16 Hubble's "reboot" of, 2:16 Messier objects with NGC prime numbers, 9:59 meteor showers Geminids, 5:72, 6:73 Perseids, 7:32-35 meteorites comparative sizes of notable, 6:17 containing water and organic compounds, 5:12 crystals reveal infant Sun's activity, 12:11 discovery of in Scotland, 4:14 exploded over Michigan in 2018, 6:17 Hypatia stone, 5:17 meteoroids, pressures causing breakup of, 4:17 meteors, 11:72 microlensing, possible discovery of extragalactic planets, 6:17 Milky Way Galaxy age of stars in central bulge of, 8:21 appearance of as arc in sky, 10:71 collision with dwarf galaxy, 11:9 detail image of central bulge, 5:74

determining mass and diameter of, 10:15 distance required to obtain full image of, 12:69 extragalactic origin of fast-moving star in, 9:11 fastest pulsar in, 1:14 first stars formed in, 3:11 gamma rays at center of, 7:19 images of, 1:72, 7:70-71, 11:72 length of central bar, 4:15 low-mass stars surrounding black hole at center of, 4:13 mapping, 2:12 nocturnal animals navigating by light of, 6:15 oldest stars as tracers for dark matter, 6:15 stars ejected by invading galaxies, 7:15 Mimas (moon of Saturn), 2:15 molecular clouds, 2:72-73 Monkey Head Nebula (NGC 2174), 8:72-73 Monoceros (constellation) observations within, 2:60-61 observing star clusters within, 3:67 Moon (Earth's) amount of water present on Earth before formation of, 8:11 ancient atmosphere of, 2:15 Copernicus Crater, 9:73 discovery of SMART-1 crash site, 1:8 eclipses of, 6:72, 7:72, 8:71 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 fear associated with, 10:14 Honey Moon experiment, 7:12 ice on, 12:16 image of from CubeSat, 9:15 image of with Mars, Jupiter, and Saturn, 8:70 images of, 2:72-73, 4:73, 5:73, 8:72-73, 10:73, 11:70 images of with Regulus and three solar system objects, 1:73, 2:72, 3:71 lunar halo, 2:71 Mission Moon 3-D book, 12:18-27 observing daytime crescent, 4:16 observing features along limb, 12:62 observing features at terminator, 12:48-51 periods when could have sustained life, 11:11 possible lava tubes on, 5:8 presidential policy directive for manned mission, 4:21 public's penchant for naming Full Moons, 7:12 Rupes Recta (Straight Wall), 7:72 SpaceX's proposed manned mission, 1:23 tidal effect, 1:10, 44 view of solar eclipse from, 1:18 visualizing Stonehenge-like pattern on, 8:64 moons See also names of specific moons binary planets versus, 4:34 comparing Antarctica to icy moons, 2:44-49 MPO (Mercury Planetary Orbiter) spacecraft, 11:24-25 MRO. See Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO) MU₆₉ (Kuiper Belt object), 1:13, 2:26-31 Multi Unit Spectroscopic Explorer (MUSE), 2:16 multiple-star systems. See binary star systems (double stars); triple star systems muons, imaging technique using, 3:14 Musca (star-forming cloud), 9:15 MUSE (Multi Unit Spectroscopic Explorer), 2:16

Ν

NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) See also names of specific spacecraft and missions Advanced Concepts Program, 9:11 cost of new Earth science mission line, 5:17 new administrator and chief scientist, 8:11 nebulae. See names of specific nebulae Neptune axial tilt of, 8:10 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 Great Dark Spot, 9:17 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 size of largest storms on, 9:17 weakening of storm on, 6:15 neutrinos detected before light from supernovae, 12:68 detection of first confirmed extragalactic, 11:14 interactions between, 3:14 supermassive black holes as possible source of, 5:15 Neutron star Interior Composition Explorer (NICER) mission, 9:17 neutron stars collapse of nonrotating, 5:8 effect on Earth of tablespoonful of, 9:71 gravitational waves detected from collision of, 1:29 magnetic fields of, 3:14 merger of, 4:17 minimum radius of nonrotating, 4:12 protons and properties of, 12:10 size limits of, 11:11 in Small Magellanic Cloud, 8:9 New General Catalogue (NGC), 9:54-59 New Horizons spacecraft See also Pluto awakened from hibernation, 1:13 observation of KBOs, 2:26-31 NGC (New General Catalogue), 9:54-59 NGC 157 (barred spiral galaxy), 9:58 NGC 281 (Pacman Nebula), 9:54-55, 57-58 NGC 289 (barred spiral galaxy), 8:70 NGC 457 (Owl Cluster), 9:57-58 NGC 613 (spiral galaxy), 6:15 NGC 688 (open cluster), 5:73 NGC 751 (elliptical galaxy), 9:58 NGC 770 (elliptical galaxy), 4:73 NGC 772 (Arp 78) (spiral galaxy), 4:73 NGC 1052-DF2 (ultra-diffuse galaxy), 8:10 NGC 1055 (barred spiral galaxy), 6:73 NGC 1097 (barred spiral galaxy), 9:56-58 NGC 1277 (galaxy), 7:13 NGC 1342 (Little Scorpion Cluster), 4:73

NGC 1365 (spiral galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1369 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1374 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1375 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1379 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1381 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1382 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1387 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1389 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1399 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1404 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1427 (galaxy), 3:72 NGC 1499 (California Nebula), 5:12 NGC 1579 (emission nebula), 9:58 NGC 1664 (Kite Cluster), 1:55, 72 NGC 1857 (star cluster), 1:55 NGC 1893 (star cluster), 1:54 NGC 1931 (emission nebula), 1:54 NGC 1964 (spiral galaxy), 6:74 NGC 1973 (emission nebula), 9:56-58 NGC 1975 (nebula), 9:56-57 NGC 1977 (nebula), 9:56-57 NGC 2024 (Flame Nebula), 11:70 NGC 2070 (Tarantula Nebula), 5:20, 10:9 NGC 2074 (star cluster), 10:9 NGC 2100 (open cluster), 10:9 NGC 2126 (star cluster), 1:55 NGC 2174 (Monkey Head Nebula), 8:72-73 NGC 2208 (galaxy), 1:55 NGC 2237-9 (emission nebula), 9:58 NGC 2281 (open cluster), 1:55 NGC 2303 (galaxy), 1:55 NGC 2903 (spiral galaxy), 9:57-58 NGC 2964 (spiral galaxy), 5:57 NGC 2968 (irregular galaxy), 5:57 NGC 2970 (galaxy), 5:57 NGC 3079 (spiral galaxy), 9:57-58 NGC 3201 (globular cluster), 5:19 NGC 3226 (elliptical galaxy), 5:54–55 NGC 3227 (barred spiral galaxy), 5:54-55 NGC 3256 (galaxy), 10:74 NGC 3344 (barred spiral galaxy), 8:74 NGC 3384 (lenticular galaxy), 5:57 NGC 3389 (spiral galaxy), 5:57, 9:58 NGC 3521 (spiral galaxy), 5:56 NGC 3628 (Hamburger Galaxy), 4:68, 5:56 NGC 4027 (spiral galaxy), 9:57-58 NGC 4051 (Seyfert galaxy), 9:58 NGC 4203 (lenticular galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4245 (galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4251 (lenticular galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4274 (galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4278 (elliptical galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4283 (elliptical galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4314 (galaxy), 6:54 NGC 4448 (galaxy), 6:53

NGC 4490 (Cocoon Galaxy), 2:74 NGC 4494 (elliptical galaxy), 6:55 NGC 4539 (barred spiral galaxy), 6:56 NGC 4559 (spiral galaxy), 6:54-55 NGC 4565 (spiral galaxy), 6:53, 55 NGC 4647 (spiral galaxy), 9:58 NGC 4649 (M60) (elliptical galaxy), 9:57-59 NGC 4651 (Umbrella Galaxy), 6:56-57 NGC 4725 (spiral galaxy), 6:54-56 NGC 4747 (galaxy), 6:56 NGC 4874 (elliptical galaxy), 6:57 NGC 4886 (galaxy), 6:57 NGC 4889 (elliptical galaxy), 6:57 NGC 4898 (galaxy), 6:57 NGC 5053 (globular cluster), 6:54, 56 NGC 5128 (Centaurus A) (elliptical galaxy), 6:11 NGC 5189 (planetary nebula), 9:58 NGC 5897 (globular cluster), 9:57-59 NGC 6231 (star cluster), 9:13 NGC 6240 (merging galaxies), 8:13 NGC 6334 (Cat's Paw Nebula), 2:70-71 NGC 6357 (Lobster Nebula), 2:70-71, 7:74 NGC 6397 (Silver Medal Cluster), 8:14 NGC 6553 (globular cluster), 9:58 NGC 6559 (star forming region), 4:74 NGC 6603 (open cluster), 7:18 NGC 6709 (open cluster), 9:58 NGC 6726 (reflection nebula), 9:72 NGC 6727 (reflection nebula), 9:72 NGC 6729 (reflection nebula), 9:72 NGC 6781 (planetary nebula), 9:57, 59 NGC 7009 (Saturn Nebula), 2:16 NGC 7027 (planetary nebula), 9:57, 59 NGC 7129 (dwarf nebula), 5:14 NGC 7331 (spiral galaxy), 9:58 NGC 7674 (galaxy), 1:16 NGC 7789 (open cluster), 9:58 NGTS-1b (exoplanet), 3:19 NICER (Neutron star Interior Composition Explorer) mission, 9:17 Nobel Prize, 2017 Physics winners, 2:12 novae See also names of specific novae; supernovae brightest extragalactic, 2:15

0

observatories See also names of specific observatories collaboration between US and Chile, 4:28–31 photographic legacy of Lowell Observatory, 3:60–63 search for exoplanets by, 3:55–59 world's largest refractors, 3:12 Observatorio del Roque de los Muchachos, 12:70 1I/2017 U1 (interstellar object). See 'Oumuamua Oort Cloud, distance between bodies within, 5:45

shock waves amplifying, 1:16

open clusters, motion of stars relative to each other within, 1:44-45. See also names of specific open clusters Opportunity rover number of sunrises witnessed by, 6:11 Planet-Encircling Dust Event, 10:15 Origins, Spectral Interpretation, Resource Identification, Security-Regolith Explorer (OSIRIS-REX) mission, 8:20 Orion (constellation), 2:50-55, 8:71 Orion molecular clouds, 1:8, 9:18 Orion Nebula (M42) image of, 1:74 overview, 1:8 radio image of, 7:19 OSIRIS-REx (Origins, Spectral Interpretation, Resource Identification, Security-Regolith Explorer) mission, 8:20 'Oumuamua (11/2017 U1) (interstellar object), 3:10, 4:8, 7:11, 11:16 Owl Cluster (NGC 457), 9:57-58 oxygen discovered in distant galaxy, 9:11 oxygen-starved dwarf galaxy, 2:15

Р

Pacman Nebula (NGC 281), 9:54-55, 57-58 Palomar 2 (globular cluster), 1:55 Palomar Observatory, Zwicky Transient Facility, 3:7 PANSTARRS (Comet C/2016 R2), 6:72, 7:72 PANSTARRS (Comet C/2017 K2), 2:12 PANSTARRS (Comet C/2017 S3), 12:70 Parker Solar Probe, overview of mission, 12:10 Patchick 5 (planetary nebula), 2:71 Peach, Damian, 11:30–35 Pegasus (constellation), observations within, 10:52-55 perception, 2:14 Perseid meteors, 7:32-35 Perseus galaxy cluster, 4:20, 8:10 Peterson, Donald, 10:13 PGC 013230 (galaxy), 3:72 Phi Aurigae (star), 1:54 Phobos (moon of Mars) formation of via impact, 8:11 solar storms, 2:15 surface temperature map, 2:7 Pi¹ Gruis (star), 4:20 Pic du Midi Observatory, 6:58-63 Pismis 24 (star cluster), 7:74 Planck mission, final data release, 11:16 planetary nebulae, double-shelled, 12:9. See also names of specific planetary nebulae planets See also extrasolar planets (exoplanets); names of specific planets cloud formation on gas giants, 2:34-35 definition of word, 5:28-29 effects of life on spin of, 5:13 ice as building block for, 2:15 rogue, 6:17, 12:13 upper limit for mass of, 5:13 PlaneWave Instruments, 4:56-58 Pleiades Cluster (M45) fear associated with, 10:14

images of, 1:71, 5:72, 7:72, 8:71 variable stars, 1:13 Pluto See also New Horizons spacecraft chemical makeup of, 10:13 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 first officially named features, 1:13 global map published, 11:11 overview of discoveries regarding, 8:56-58 Polaris (star), 1:12, 8:73 #Popscope, 10:64 Project Based Learning, 5:16 protons, neutron stars and, 12:10 protoplanetary disks detecting planets in, 10:16 pushing versus dragging planets, 11:11 Proxima Centauri (star), 6:11 PSR B0656+14 (pulsar), 3:12 PSR J0337+1715 (triple star system), 11:10 PSR J0952-0607 (pulsar), 1:14 pulsars See also names of specific pulsars autonomous navigation of spacecraft guided by, 5:13 fastest in Milky Way, 1:14 habitable zone around, 4:17 high number of positrons in near-Earth space, 3:12 motion of within globular clusters, 1:17 shortest-known orbital period of pulsar binary, 9:17 source of radio waves from, 7:69 unprecedented detailed observation of, 9:11

Q

QHYCCD 128C COLDMOS camera, 6:64–65 quasars. *See names of specific quasars*

R

radiation LNT hypothesis, 4:10 radiation hormesis, 4:10 radio astronomy See also fast radio bursts (FRBs) echoes of black hole tearing apart star, 7:9 formation of earliest stars, 7:14 MeerKAT radio telescope, 11:9 Orion Nebula, 7:19 source of radio waves from pulsars, 7:69 Square Kilometer Array, 10:13, 11:9 radio galaxies, most distant known, 12:11 RCW 38 (star cluster), 11:74 red dwarfs binary star system with white dwarf, 1:14 sterilization of exoplanets by X-ray flares from, 8:11 reflection nebulae, 2:72-73. See also names of specific reflection nebulae Regulus (star) images of with four solar system objects, 1:73, 2:72, 3:71

observing, 5:54-55 Reilly, James, 6:15 relativity equivalence principle, 4:12, 11:10 observing black holes to probe limits of, 7:20-31 star passes through gravitational field of Sgr A*, 12:11 testing as S2 star passes supermassive black hole, 6:19 Ring Nebula (M57), 3:72 ring systems of centaurs, 2:17 of Haumea, 2:17 of Saturn, 2:15, 4:19, 11:72 rockets comparison of, 8:20 escape velocity needed to leave planets, 7:13 SpaceX, 7:11, 8:20 Rosetta spacecraft See also Comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko dust jet spotted by, 3:17 original target, 5:13 Rosette Nebula (Caldwell 49), 6:17 Ross 128 (star), 3:12 Ross 128b (exoplanet), 3:12 Rossi X-ray Timing Explorer (RXTE), 9:17 RunCam Night Eagle 2 Astro Edition video camera, 5:66-67 Rupes Recta (Straight Wall) (feature on Moon), 7:72 RXJ 1131-1231 (quasar), 6:17 RXTE (Rossi X-ray Timing Explorer), 9:17 Ryugu (asteroid) arrival of Hayabusa2, 12:9 rendezvous with Hayabusa2, 11:14 RZ Piscium (star), 4:20

S

S2 (star), 6:19, 12:11 Sagittarius A* (Sgr A*) (black hole) campaign to image, 5:17 low-mass stars surrounding, 4:13 radio image of, 11:9 star passes through gravitational field of, 12:11 stellar-mass black holes orbiting, 8:13 testing relativity as S2 star passes, 6:19 SAS (Society for Astronomical Sciences), 10:60 satellites, optical illusion of weaving, 6:20. See also names of specific satellites Saturn See also Cassini spacecraft; names of moons orbiting axial tilt of, 8:10 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 image of with Moon, Mars, and Jupiter, 8:70 images of, 12:14, 72 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 moons of, 3:28-35 moons of, heated by gravitational flexing, 10:70 overview of Cassini mission, 1:13, 3:7, 20-27 relative orbital speed of, 10:16

ring system, 2:15, 4:19 Seeliger effect, 11:72 size of largest storms on, 9:17 Saturn Nebula (NGC 7009), 2:16 Scholz's star, 7:11 science craving for certainty, 3:18 emergence, 7:16 ignorance and apathy regarding, 4:10 as impersonal, but intellectually violent, 9:16 modern scientific model versus medieval model of universe, 6:18 pandering to public's taste for anti-science, 11:64 perception and, 2:14 publication and peer review process, 10:66 social media and students' argumentation of theory, 1:17 theory versus Great Deceiverism, 4:18 word choice and definitions, 5:28-29 scintillation, 8:69 Scorpius (constellation), 7:66 Sculptor Dwarf Galaxy, 4:13 SDSS J1354+1327 (galaxy), 5:21 Serpent's Sailboat (asterism), 5:18 17 Comae Berenices (star), 6:55 Sgr A*. See Sagittarius A* (Sgr A*) (black hole) Sharpless 2-101 (Tulip Nebula), 3:71 Sharpless 2-126 (emission nebula), 1:71 Sharpless 2-173 (emission nebula), 4:72 Sharpless 2–235 (molecular clouds), 1:55 Sharpless 2–235A and B (nebulae), 1:55 Sigma 20mm f/1.4 DG HSM Art lens, 7:60-61 Silver Medal Cluster (NGC 6397), 8:14 SIMP J01365663+0933473 (exoplanet), 12:13 Sirius (star), 8:71 SKA (Square Kilometer Array), 10:13, 11:9 Sloan Digital Sky Survey, funding for, 3:11 Small Magellanic Cloud (SMC) gas of Magellanic Stream originating in, 7:10 identifying X-ray source, 8:9 nova, 2:15 radio image of, 5:8 SMART-1 (satellite), crash site, 1:8 SMCN 201610a (nova), 2:15 SN 1572 (B Cassiopeiae). See Tycho supernova remnant SN 1987A (supernova), 11:11 SN 2001ig (supernova), 9:18 SN 2016gkg (supernova), 6:15 Society for Astronomical Sciences (SAS), 10:60 SOFIA (Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy), 2:12 solar eclipses 1207 B.C., 3:11 ancient coins commemorating, 9:32-35 August 2017, 1:18, 27, 2:68, 3:45 eighth-grader's science project, 2:68 movement from west to east, 3:45 solar flares, 1:14 solar prominences, 2:72

solar storms, 2:15 solar system escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 exploring oceans of with submarines, 7:44-53 formation of, new insights into, 5:22–27 formation of, supernovae resulting in, 5:45 formation of, within bubble, 5:19 habitable zone around, 12:16 snow line, 3:11 strange behavior of objects beyond Neptune, 12:11 "solar tornadoes," 8:9 Soul (Baby) Nebula (IC 1848), 1:73, 3:70 spacecraft See also names of specific spacecraft autonomous navigation guided by pulsars, 5:13 bacteria surviving on, 11:11 nuclear fission-powered, 9:11 number that ended missions on another planet, 1:13 time delay of communication with, 2:16 SpaceX crew announced for Crew Dragon, 12:9 Falcon Heavy compared to other rockets, 8:20 proposed manned missions, 1:23, 28 rocket launch's effect on GPS, 7:11 spectroscopy, 9:44-53 Spectrum-Roentgen-Gamma (SRG) X-ray satellite, 1:28 Spindle Galaxy (M102), 6:16 spiral galaxies, 4:14, 7:17. See also names of specific spiral galaxies SPT 2349-56 (merging galaxy group), 8:21 Square Kilometer Array (SKA), 10:13, 11:9 SRG (Spectrum-Roentgen-Gamma) X-ray satellite, 1:28 star clusters See also names of specific star clusters observations in winter, 2:66 observing within Monoceros, 3:67 star parties, Astronomy Day, 4:70 star-forming clouds, mapped using sound, 9:15 Starmus Festival, 1:56–59, 62 stars See also names of specific stars; names of specific types of stars behind dark nebulae, 1:45 black hole winds and formation of, 4:20 challenge to idea of pattern of mass distribution, 9:11 convective cells on surface of, 4:20 dark, 10:18-25 devouring planets, 11:11 first formed in Milky Way, 3:11 formation of earliest, 7:14 future North Stars, 1:12 images of star trails, 1:71, 4:73, 9:72, 10:73 massive, commonness of, 5:20 maximum theoretical size of, 7:68 measuring mass of solitary, 4:17 most distant observed, 8:13 new, ultra-compact type of, 7:11

percentage of by type, 9:13 percentage of Sun-like, 9:13 scintillation, 8:69 small, compared to Sun, 8:14 snow line, 3:11 source of hydrogen in, 2:35 spectroscopy, 9:44-53 stellar aberration, 12:14 supermassive, and chemical makeup of globular clusters, 10:16 wandering into solar neighborhood, 1:12 stellar aberration, 12:14 STEVE (Strong Thermal Emission Velocity Enhancement) phenomena, 7:9, 10:73, 11:14 Stock 6 (open cluster), 5:73 Stock 8 (star cluster), 1:54 Stock 21 (open cluster), 8:72-73 Straight Wall (Rupes Recta) (feature on Moon), 7:72 Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy (SOFIA), 2:12 Strong Thermal Emission Velocity Enhancement (STEVE) phenomena, 7:9, 10:73, 11:14 submarine exploration, 7:44-53 Sun aging of, 3:7 apparent size of from Mercury, Venus, and Earth, 6:70 composition of, 3:11 crepuscular rays, 12:72 eclipses of, 9:32-35 halos surrounding, 7:64 identifying birth cluster of, 8:11 images of, 1:71, 8:73 measuring surface temperature of, 2:34 meteorite crystals reveal infant activity of, 12:11 microwave emissions during solar cycles, 3:14 nanoflares and temperature of corona, 2:17 Parker Solar Probe, overview of mission, 12:10 small stars compared to, 8:14 snow line, 3:11 solar eclipses, 1:18, 27, 2:68, 3:11, 45 solar flares, 1:14 solar prominences, 2:72 solar storms, 2:15 "solar tornadoes," 8:9 source of hydrogen in, 2:35 Sun pillars, 8:71 sunspots, 1:66, 71 sunspots 'black drop' effect of, 1:66 image of, 1:71 superclusters. See names of specific superclusters supernovae See also names of specific supernovae companion star of, 9:18 fast-evolving luminous transients (FELTs), 8:13 imaging, 6:15 influence of on evolution of life, 4:44-49 magnetic fields of remnants, 11:11 neutrinos detected before light from, 12:68 rebounded shock wave from, 12:11

resulting in solar system formation, 5:45 Type Ia, 1:22 Type IIb stripped-envelope, 9:18 "zombie" star that has exploded twice, 3:17

Т

T Tauri stars, disks surrounding, 8:17 Tabby's Star (KIC 8462852) circumstellar disk, 5:13 dust surrounding, 2:19, 10:13 Tarantula Nebula (NGC 2070), 5:20, 10:9 Tau Ceti (star), 5:20 Taurus (constellation), 8:71 TDEs (tidal disruption events), 10:13 telescopes See also names of specific telescopes atom-thin mirror coatings, 1:13 Celestron CGX equatorial mount, 3:64-65 Explore Scientific 12-inch Truss Tube Dobsonian, 1:60-61 eyepiece field of view, 1:64 Fornax LighTrack II mount, 2:62-63 image of, 3:70 modular, self-assembling space telescope, 9:11 PlaneWave Instruments, 4:56–58 small, 2:56-59 Vixen Optics HR eyepieces, 9:60-61 world's largest refractors, 3:12 Terzan 5 (globular cluster), 1:17 TESS (Transiting Exoplanet Survey Satellite), 1:28, 8:11 TGSS J1530+1049 (radio galaxy), 12:11 thermodynamics, laws of, 7:11 Thirty Meter Telescope reinstatement of permit, 2:15 working with Giant Magellan Telescope, 9:13 35 Comae Berenices (triple star), 6:56 tidal disruption events (TDEs), 10:13 Titan (moon of Saturn) Huygens spaceprobe, 3:48-54 methane storms on, 2:12 possible chemical ingredients for life, 1:22 tides on, 6:70 titanium in atmosphere of exoplanet, 12:11 titanium oxide in atmosphere of hot Jupiter, 1:18 Tombaugh's star (TV Corvi) (dwarf nova), 5:14 Transiting Exoplanet Survey Satellite (TESS), 1:28, 8:11 TRAPPIST-1 (red dwarf) age of, 8:14 seven Earth-sized planets in system, 1:28 watery composition of planets orbiting, 7:12 Triangulum (constellation), observations within, 12:64 Trifid Nebula (M20), 9:73 triple star systems, stable regions for habitable exoplanets, 10:13 Trojan asteroids, Lucy mission, 6:28-35 Tulip Nebula (Sharpless 2-101), 3:71

Tunguska metor, 6:17 TV Corvi (Tombaugh's star) (dwarf nova), 5:14 2 Comae Berenices (double star), 6:57 24 Comae Berenices (double star), 6:55, 56 288P (asteroid binary pair), 1:17 2004 EW₉₅ (Kuiper Belt object), 9:14 2015 BZ₅₀₉ (Bee-Zed) (interstellar asteroid), 9:10 2018 CB (asteroid), 6:15 2018 LA (asteroid), 11:9 TXS 0506+056 (blazar), 11:14 Tycho supernova remnant, 2:7, 4:35

U

U Antliae (carbon star), 1:17 Umbrella Galaxy (NGC 4651), 6:56-57 Universal Time (UT), 5:70 universe "cosmic dark ages," 7:69 largest computer-generated slice of a model universe, 7:19 multiverse theory, 12:12 rate of expansion of, 6:15, 8:68 simulation theory (universe as hologram), 12:12 Uranus axial tilt of, 8:10, 11:11 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 hydrogen sulfide in atmosphere of, 8:11 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 observing with naked eye, 9:12 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 size of largest storms on, 9:17 time spent in each zodiacal constellation, 2:12 UT (Universal Time), 5:70

V

variable stars, 1:13. See also names of specific variable stars Venus all-mechanical rover, 1:8 apparent size of Sun from, 6:70 axial tilt of, 8:10 brightness of as seen from Mars, 12:13 brightness of as seen from Mercury, 11:10 escape velocity needed to leave, 7:13 images of, 4:73, 10:73, 11:70 images of with Regulus and three solar system objects, 1:73, 2:72, 3:71 life expectancy of visiting astronaut without spacesuit, 5:21 position during 2018, 5:17 rarity of transits, 8:69 relative orbital speed of, 10:16 size of largest storms on, 9:17 temperature over time, 4:35 Very Large Array (VLA), 1:72 Very Large Telescope (VLT) Echelle SPectrograph for Rocky Exoplanet and Stable Spectroscopic Observations (ESPRESSO), 4:21, 6:15 Multi Unit Spectroscopic Explorer (MUSE) instrument, 11:14 Very Long Baseline Array (VLBA), 2:12

Vixen Optics HR eyepieces, 9:60–61
VLA (Very Large Array), 1:72
VLBA (Very Long Baseline Array), 2:12
VLT. *See* Very Large Telescope (VLT)
volcanoes

in Hawaii, imaged from observatory, 9:9
on Io, 4:34–35
on Moon, 2:15

Voyager 1 spaceprobe

course correction, 4:17
overview of mission, 8:30–32

Voyager 2 spaceprobe, overview of mission, 8:30–32
VY Canis Majoris (star), 7:68

W

W43-MM1 (star-forming region), 9:11 Walking Among the Stars virtual reality project, 5:13 warm-hot intergalactic medium (WHIM), 10:12 WASP-12b (exoplanet), 1:8 WASP-19b (exoplanet), 1:18 WASP-39b (exoplanet), 7:11 WASP-96b (exoplanet), 9:15 WASP-107b (exoplanet), 9:13 water on asteroids, surviving impact, 8:11 on Earth before impact causing formation of Moon, 8:11 on Europa, lakes on Earth serving as analogs of, 8:11 on Europa, venting through shell, 9:11 on exoplanets, 6:22-27, 12:11 ice as building block for planets, 2:15 ice deposits on Mars, 5:12 ice on Moon, 12:16 on Mars, 2:19, 4:17, 11:11 mass of Earth represented by water, 3:11 on Mercury, 1:16 in meteorites, 5:12 origin of, 6:22-27 possibility of extraterrestrial life and, 4:12 sea level rise on Earth, 6:20 snow line, 3:11 tides on Earth, 1:44 on TRAPPIST-1 planets, 7:12 in vacuum of space, 2:15 on WASP-39b, 7:11 weakly interacting massive particles (WIMPs), 4:13 WHIM (warm-hot intergalactic medium), 10:12 white dwarfs See also names of specific white dwarfs binary star system with red dwarf, 1:14 brightness and detection of, 9:70 progenitor of Tycho supernova remnant, 2:7 shrinking, 3:19 studying to identify exoplanets with water, 6:22-27 Whitson, Peggy, 10:15 Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe, 4:13 WIMPs (weakly interacting massive particles), 4:13 WISE 1029 (star), 6:15

Х

Xi Boötis (yellow/orange dwarf star), 5:14 X-ray emissions catalog of sources, 12:11 sterilization of exoplanets by, 8:11 Z-machine at Sandia National Laboratories, 8:19

Y

Yerkes Observatory, 6:50-51, 7:15

Ζ

zodiacal light, of solar system versus HD 69830, 8:17 Zooniverse, overview of, 10:26–35

TITLE

A

All about position angles, 2:19 All objects, even stars, fall the same way, 11:10 ALMA sees a star blow a bubble, 1:17 ALMA spots three newborn planets, 10:16 Andromeda ate the Milky Way's sibling, 11:18 An ant armed with a laser, 9:11 Apathy Now!, 5:10 Apollo 7 50 years ago, 10:10-11 AR sandbox helps users visualize gravity, 5:15 Around the sky with a small scope, 2:56-59 Artificial intelligence discovers exoplanet, 4:13 As good as it gets, 1:14 Astronomers catch ghost particle from distant galaxy, 11:14 Astronomers identify universe's missing matter, 10:12 Astronomers see brightest extragalactic nova, 2:15 Astronomers trace a cosmic spiderweb, 8:20 Astronomy Backstage Pass: Chicago, 6:44-51 Astronomy tests Celestron's CGX mount, 3:64-65 Astronomy tests Meade's new Astrograph, 12:58-59

В

The beauty of nebulous space, 1:8 A better map of the Milky Way, 2:12 Big city scopes, 10:64 The Big Dipper transformed, 9:10 Binoculars made for the night sky, 4:64–65 Birthing stars makes galaxies swell, 1:18 The 'black drop' effect of sunspots, 1:66 Black hole is caught devouring a star, 10:13 Black hole lets out a double burp, 5:21 A black hole's dusty doughnut, 6:21 Blocking starlight shows disks around young stars, 8:17

С

Call me Steve, 7:9 Capture video with this low-cost camera, 5:66-67 The case of the shrinking white dwarf, 3:19 Cassini probe sends its last regards, 1:13 Cassini unveils Saturn, 3:20-27 Centaurus A contradicts dark matter models, 6:11 Chandra separates old stars from young, 9:13 Chandra updates the Crab Nebula, 7:13 Check out the Big Dipper!, 6:68 A circle of cyclones, 7:15 A citizen science success story, 10:26-35 Clear skies for cooled brown dwarfs, 7:11 Cloudy with a chance of..., 9:17 The Coathanger, 9:66 Comets swarm a distant star, 3:13 Constrained hallucinations, 2:14 Cosmic fire crackers, 2:20-25

D

Damian Peach images the cosmos, 11:30-35 Dark matter alters autumn, 11:12 Dark matter explains galaxy cluster observations, 4:20 Dark matter's shadowy effect on Earth, 4:22-27 Dark stars come into the light, 10:18-25 Dark traces, 4:13 Death's hot/cold touch, 5:21 Decoding the cosmic microwave background, 8:44-46 Demystifying Messier 24, 7:18 A detailed look inside Cassini, 3:46-47 Did the solar system form in a bubble?, 5:19 Discover great galaxies in Coma Berenices, 6:52-57 Disk galaxies spin like clockwork, 7:19 Dissecting a cosmic butterfly, 8:13 Do exoplanets have moons?, 1:30-35 Don't let the Horsehead get ya, 2:7 The Double Star Ultramarathon, 9:68 Dust storm engulfs Mars, 10:15

E

Early results of NASA's Twins Study, 3:11 Earth and Ceres: Striking similarities, 11:16 Earth caught on CubeSat camera, 9:15 Earth stops energetic neutrinos, 3:14 Earth's gravity: A downer?, 1:10 Earth's 'shadow bands,' 2:18 Enceladus on Earth, 2:44-49 Enormous bubbles cover surface of red giant star, 4:20 Entice the masses, 4:70 E.T., phone home, 10:12 Evidence mounts for a dry Mars, 3:13 ExoMars returns its first image from orbit, 9:18 Exoplanets burst onto the scene, 8:53-55 Explore Auriga's deep-sky wonders, 1:52-55 Explore nearby deep-sky gems, 12:44-47 Explore Scientific's 12-inch Truss Tube Dobsonian, 1:60-61 Explore the LMC, 2:32–33 Exploring Jupiter's Trojan asteroids, 6:28-35 Extrasolar systems are neater than ours, 5:15

F

Farthest supermassive black hole lies 13 billion light-years away, 4:12 The fastest pulsar in the Milky Way discovered, 1:14 The fear effect, 10:14 Fingerprinting the very first stars, 7:14 First global maps of Pluto and Charon published, 11:11 The first interstellar asteroid, 4:8 The first interstellar immigrant, 9:10 The first observation of a gravitational wave source, 2:10–11 Fornax LighTrack II mount, 2:62–63 FRB resides near a strong magnetic field, 5:19 Free-floating extragalactic planets found, 6:17 Future North Stars, 1:12

G

Gaia creates detailed star catalog, 8:19 A galaxy without dark matter, 8:10 Giant Magellan Telescope excavation begins, 12:13 Giants fall hard, 10:66 Gifts to the future, 5:16 Gigantic stars aren't so rare, 5:20 Glimpsing gravitational waves, 8:59–61 Global dust storms on Mars may allow gas to escape, 5:20 A globular cluster's silent black hole, 5:19 Great Deceiverism 101, 4:18 A great glob under the radar, 5:18 Guide your camera to great shots, 5:62–65

Η

A Hathor halo?, 7:64 Heavy metal in the universe, 4:13 Helium found in alien atmosphere, 9:13 The historic flight of Apollo 8, 12:28–35 The Honey Moon experiment, 7:12 Hot Jupiter's skies contain titanium oxide, 1:18 How big was the Michigan meteorite?, 6:17 How did Mars get its valleys?, 2:19 How do neat piles of boulders form on Mars?, 7:11 How do you build a galaxy?, 7:17 How does the Falcon Heavy stack up against the competition?, 8:20 How fast must a rocket travel to leave each planet?, 7:13 How long does it take to talk to a spacecraft?, 2:16 How many craters on Jupiter's moons?, 12:10 How much do planets tip?, 8:10 How small is that star?, 8:14 How supernovae have affected life, 4:44-49 How to weigh solitary stars, 4:17 How William Huggins shaped astrophysics, 9:44-53 Hubble highlights solar system gems, 12:14 Hubble precisely measures distance to ancient cluster, 8:14 Hubble spies asteroid pair sporting a tail, 1:17 Hubble spots a supernova survivor, 9:18 Hubble spots farthest active comet, 2:12 Hubble spots farthest star ever seen, 8:13 Hubble's astounding legacy, 8:47-49 Hunt Orion's deep-sky gems, 2:50-55

I

I know where, but when?, 5:70 Ice discovered on the Moon's surface, 12:16 Ideas about star formation are challenged, 9:11 In memoriam: Alan Bean and Donald Peterson, 10:13 In pursuit of exoplanets, 3:55–59 Inflation leaves its mark, 8:33–35 Inside the heart of the Rosette, 6:17 Is radiation beneficial?, 4:10 Is the universe a hologram?, 12:12 Is this stellar pair marathon-worthy?, 3:68

J

Juno charts the Great Red Spot's depths, 4:21 Juno's planetary past, 11:62 Jupiter gets tipsy, 4:19 Jupiter's polar cyclones don't add up, 2:15

Κ

Kepler solves a stellar mystery, 8:13 Kepler telescope has only months of fuel left, 7:17

L

Lake of liquid water found on Mars, 11:11 Lava lamp, 9:9 The Leo Trio plus one, 4:68 Leo's exotic deep-sky gems, 5:52–57 Lessons from the bush, 11:66 Lessons learned, 3:8 Let's even the score with M102, 6:16 Life in the universe may be common, 5:8 Lunar limb magic, 12:62 A lunar Stonehenge, 8:64

Μ

Making sausage, 9:16 Making sense of how galaxies are classified, 4:14-15 Map of Orion A shows stellar birthplaces, 9:18 Mars closes in, 8:12 Mars rover detects seasonal surge in methane, finds hidden organics, 10:16 Massive galaxies merged earlier than expected, 8:21 Massive ice deposits found on Mars, 5:12 Massive organic molecules found in Enceladus' plumes, 11:18 Meandering through Monoceros, 2:60-61 Meet an expert in remote astroimaging, 12:52-57 Mercury in the evening, 3:14 Mercury's grand view, 11:10 Mercury's southern exposure, 7:10 Merger madness, 3:14 Messier catalog reboot, 2:16 Methane monsoons, 2:12 Middle ground, 1:12 The Milky Way is larger than we thought, 10:15 The mind's siren call, 3:18 Minting a celestial memory, 9:32–35 'Miracle' work, 11:64 Mission Moon 3-D, 12:18-27 A murmuration of starlings, 7:16 Mysterious 'winking' star could be devouring planets, 4:20

Ν

Narnia fading, 6:18 NASA catches a huge solar flare, 1:14 NASA probe will touch the Sun, 12:10 NASA successfully launches Mars InSight, GRACE-FO missions, 9:14 Neighborhood watch, 1:12 Neptune's dark storm weakens further, 6:15 Neutron star merger created a cocoon, 4:17 New Horizons explores the Kuiper Belt, 2:26–31 New insights into how the solar system formed, 5:22–27 New model links three types of energetic particles, 5:15 New surveys help calibrate a century-old law, 5:13 Next time you're in space..., 2:8 A next-generation planet hunt begins, 4:21 An NGC primer, 9:54–59 Nobel prize, 2:12 November's 50 finest deep-sky objects, 11:44–53

0

Observe deep-sky gems in Cygnus, 7:54–59 Observe Mars at its best, 5:58–61 Observe shadow play on the Moon, 12:48–51 Oddball galaxy stopped growing too soon, 7:13 Oldest fossils suggest life in the universe is common, 4:14 One step at a time, 8:16 An organically grown planet definition, 5:28–29 The other Andromeda, 10:68 'Oumuamua is likely a comet, not an asteroid, 11:16 Our eighth annual Star Products, 11:54–61 Our solar system receives an interstellar visitor, 3:10 Outlying stars traced to our galaxy's disk, 7:15

Р

A pair of CubeSats heads for Mars, 8:11 Party with the Perseids, 7:32–35 The photographic legacy of Lowell's Great Refractor, 3:60–63 Planet eater, 2:12 Pluto finds its place, 8:56–58 Positron excess may have dark matter origins, 3:12 Predicting supermassive black hole collisions, 6:21 Probing a pyramid, 3:14 Pulsars reveal origin of a globular cluster, 1:17

Q

QHYCCD's new astrocamera, 6:64-65

R

Radio images reveal a bustling stellar birthplace, 7:19 The real music of the spheres, 1:46–51 Red Planet delight, 12:13 The Red Planet revealed, 8:24–26 Relative speeds of the planets, 10:16 Relativity: Right or wrong?, 7:20–31 Remembering John Davis, 8:66 Remembering Stephen Hawking, 6:12–13 Rethinking water's role in search for life, 4:12 The return of the Red Planet, 8:18 Revealing Pluto's first officially named features, 1:13 Ring around the dwarf planet, 2:17 Rosetta spots a cometary dust jet, 3:17 Rubble pile, 12:9

S

Sagittarius A* may have a dozen nomadic siblings, 8:17 Satellite 'fake out.' 6:20 Saturn Nebula's strange structures, 2:16 Saturn's rings are a recent addition, 4:19 Saturn's small wonders, 3:28-35 Scorpion treasures, 7:66 Searching for obscurity, 9:12 Secrets of a cosmic snake, 3:14 Secrets of nightscape photography, 4:50-55 See the daytime lunar crescent, 4:16 Seeking the unknown in cosmic data, 5:30-35 72 minutes on Titan, 3:48-54 Sharing the skies above Chile, 4:28–33 Shining light on black holes, 8:27–29 Shocks boost nova brightness, 1:16 Sighting the Queen, 12:66 Sizing up Andromeda, 6:19 Small Magellanic Cloud is losing cosmic fight, 7:10 Snapshots from Starmus, 1:56-59 Snow White and the seven dwarfs, 5:14 Solar system comparison, 12:16 A space spider, 10:9 Spend a night in Pegasus, 10:52-55 Spin cycles, 6:14 Spring's best & brightest galaxies, 4:59-63 Spying on Sculptor, 4:13 Star clusters in Monoceros, 3:67 A star on Earth, 8:19 Star-forming cloud is mapped with sound, 9:15 Starless planet has a mighty magnetic field, 12:13 Starmus Awards 2017: Stephen Hawking Medals, 1:62 Star's black hole encounter confirms Einstein's theory, 12:11 Steady as she goes, 3:14 Stellar disks can form rings without planets, 5:12 Stellar flyby shook up outer solar system, 7:11 Stellar hide-and-seek, 8:8 STEVE the aurora isn't an aurora, after all, 12:14 The story of PlaneWave, 4:56-58 A successful eclipse adventure, 2:68 Supermassive black holes can form tight pairs, 1:16 Supermassive black holes disrupt their smaller counterparts, 8:14 Supermassive start, 11:9 A supernova fades away, 12:11 Supernova snapshot is 1 in 10 million, 6:15

Т

Take control of a Mars orbiter, 9:20–31 Take your hobby to the next level, 10:56–60 Taking a dim view, 10:44–51 The 10 biggest things in astronomy (introduction), 8:22–23 TESS is on its way to hunt for planets, 8:11 This cold front won't quit, 8:10 This meteorite's origin is mysterious, 5:17 This star exploded not once, but twice, 3:17 Three nights at Pic du Midi, 6:58–63 Tipping the scales, 1:16 Top 10 space stories of 2017, 1:20–29 Treasures in Triangulum, 12:64 Turbulence ahead, 1:12

U

Ultra-hot Jupiters have daysides like stars, 12:17 Unexpected nursery, 4:13 Unthinkable Mars, 9:64 Uranus blazes a trail, 2:12

V

Venus at dusk, 5:17 Visualizing a dusty star system, 8:17 VLT challenges Hubble for image quality, 11:14 Voracious black holes lurk in some galaxies, 2:19 Voyage to a world of extremes, 11:20–29 Voyage to the bottom of an alien sea, 7:44–53 Voyager's Grand Tour, 8:30–32

W

Water worlds in the Milky Way, 6:22-27 We test Sigma's 20mm lens, 7:60-61 We test Vixen's HR eyepieces, 9:60-61 Webb Telescope sits for a unique portrait, 2:17 Webb to take on brown dwarfs, 5:17 The weird mystery of dark energy, 8:50–52 What Cassini taught us, 3:7 What did totality look like from the Moon?, 1:18 What fraction of all stars are Sun-like?, 9:13 What is stellar aberration?, 12:14 What's in a comet?, 5:13 What's my true field?, 1:64 What's "overhead"?, 3:16 What's the Sun made of?, 11:16 When black holes collide, 8:19 Where does water freeze in the solar system?, 3:11 Why do galaxies align?, 5:46-51 Why is the Sun's corona so hot?, 2:17 Winter star clusters, 2:66 Wonders of the Big Dog, 1:68 The world's 10 largest refractors, 3:12

Х

X-ray satellite is gone, not forgotten, 9:17

Y

Young galaxies may have old magnetic fields, 1:12

AUTHOR

В

Bakich, Michael E. All about position angles, 2:19 Death's hot/cold touch, 5:21 Future North Stars, 1:12 Heavy metal in the universe, 4:13 How fast must a rocket travel to leave each planet?, 7:13 How many craters on Jupiter's moons?, 12:10 How much do planets tip?, 8:10 Hubble's astounding legacy, 8:47-49 Meandering through Monoceros, 2:60-61 November's 50 finest deep-sky objects, 11:44-53 Observe Mars at its best, 5:58-61 Party with the Perseids, 7:32-35 Relative speeds of the planets, 10:16 Spend a night in Pegasus, 10:52–55 Vovager's Grand Tour, 8:30–32 What fraction of all stars are Sun-like?, 9:13 What's the Sun made of?, 11:16 The world's 10 largest refractors, 3:12 Becker, Barbara J. How William Huggins shaped astrophysics, 9:44-53 Berman, Bob Apathy Now!, 5:10 Dark matter alters autumn, 11:12 Earth's gravity: A downer?, 1:10 The fear effect, 10:14 The Honey Moon experiment, 7:12 Is radiation beneficial?, 4:10 Is the universe a hologram?, 12:12 Lessons learned, 3:8 Mars closes in, 8:12 Next time you're in space..., 2:8 Searching for obscurity, 9:12 Spin cycles, 6:14 Betz, Eric The first observation of a gravitational wave source, 2:10-11 Lake of liquid water found on Mars, 11:11 Mars rover detects seasonal surge in methane, finds hidden organics, 10:16 Brasch, Klaus The photographic legacy of Lowell's Great Refractor, 3:60-63

С

Carlson, Erika K. Black hole is caught devouring a star, 10:13 Carroll, Michael Enceladus on Earth, 2:44–49 Voyage to the bottom of an alien sea, 7:44–53 Cendes, Yvette Cosmic fire crackers, 2:20–25 Chaple, Glenn Around the sky with a small scope, 2:56–59 Big city scopes, 10:64 Demystifying Messier 24, 7:18 The Double Star Ultramarathon, 9:68 Entice the masses, 4:70 I know where, but when?, 5:70 Is this stellar pair marathon-worthy?, 3:68 Juno's planetary past, 11:62 Let's even the score with M102, 6:16 The return of the Red Planet, 8:18 A successful eclipse adventure, 2:68 Treasures in Triangulum, 12:64 What's my true field?, 1:64 Cullen, Stephen G. Secrets of nightscape photography, 4:50–55

D

Davis, Joel Exploring Jupiter's Trojan asteroids, 6:28–35 The real music of the spheres, 1:46–51 Drudis, Josep Explore the LMC, 2:32–33

E

Eicher, David J. Astronomy Backstage Pass: Chicago, 6:44-51 The beauty of nebulous space, 1:8 Don't let the Horsehead get ya, 2:7 The first interstellar asteroid, 4:8 Life in the universe may be common, 5:8 Mission Moon 3-D, 12:18-27 Remembering Stephen Hawking, 6:12-13 Snapshots from Starmus, 1:56-59 The 10 biggest things in astronomy (introduction), 8:22-23 What Cassini taught us, 3:7 Emspak, Jesse New insights into how the solar system formed, 5:22-27 Relativity: Right or wrong?, 7:20-31 Evans, Ben Voyage to a world of extremes, 11:20-29

G

Goldman, Don Explore the LMC, 2:32–33 Goldstein, Alan Explore nearby deep-sky gems, 12:44–47 An NGC primer, 9:54–59

Η

Hadhazy, Adam Taking a dim view, 10:44–51 Hallas, Tony QHYCCD's new astrocamera, 6:64–65 The story of PlaneWave, 4:56–58 Hampson, Michelle

Star's black hole encounter confirms Einstein's theory, 12:11 Hanson, Mark Meet an expert in remote astroimaging, 12:52-57 Harrington, Phil Check out the Big Dipper!, 6:68 The Coathanger, 9:66 A great glob under the radar, 5:18 Hunt Orion's deep-sky gems, 2:50-55 The Leo Trio plus one, 4:68 Observe shadow play on the Moon, 12:48-51 The other Andromeda, 10:68 Our eighth annual Star Products, 11:54-61 Remembering John Davis, 8:66 Scorpion treasures, 7:66 Sighting the Queen, 12:66 Spring's best & brightest galaxies, 4:59-63 Star clusters in Monoceros, 3:67 We test Vixen's HR eyepieces, 9:60-61 Winter star clusters, 2:66 Wonders of the Big Dog, 1:68 Haynes, Korey Exoplanets burst onto the scene, 8:53-55 72 minutes on Titan, 3:48-54 Hester, Jeff Constrained hallucinations, 2:14 Giants fall hard, 10:66 Gifts to the future, 5:16 Great Deceiverism 101, 4:18 Making sausage, 9:16 The mind's siren call, 3:18 'Miracle' work, 11:64 A murmuration of starlings, 7:16 Narnia fading, 6:18 One step at a time, 8:16

J

Jakiel, Richard Minting a celestial memory, 9:32-35 Johnson-Groh, Mara Dark stars come into the light, 10:18–25 Inflation leaves its mark, 8:33–35 Seeking the unknown in cosmic data, 5:30–35 Jorgenson, Amber ALMA spots three newborn planets, 10:16 An ant armed with a laser, 9:11 Blocking starlight shows disks around young stars, 8:17 Chandra separates old stars from young, 9:13 Chandra updates the Crab Nebula, 7:13 A circle of cyclones, 7:15 Dissecting a cosmic butterfly, 8:13 Earth and Ceres: Striking similarities, 11:16 Gaia creates detailed star catalog, 8:19 Global dust storms on Mars may allow gas to escape, 5:20 Hubble highlights solar system gems, 12:14 Hubble precisely measures distance to ancient cluster, 8:14 Ice discovered on the Moon's surface, 12:16 Inside the heart of the Rosette, 6:17 Juno charts the Great Red Spot's depths, 4:21 Kepler telescope has only months of fuel left, 7:17 Map of Orion A shows stellar birthplaces, 9:18 Massive galaxies merged earlier than expected, 8:21 Neptune's dark storm weakens further, 6:15 Oddball galaxy stopped growing too soon, 7:13 Outlying stars traced to our galaxy's disk, 7:15 Radio images reveal a bustling stellar birthplace, 7:19 Rubble pile, 12:9 Sagittarius A* may have a dozen nomadic siblings, 8:17 A space spider, 10:9 Stellar hide-and-seek, 8:8 Supermassive black holes disrupt their smaller counterparts, 8:14 Supermassive start, 11:9 A supernova fades away, 12:11 This cold front won't quit, 8:10 This meteorite's origin is mysterious, 5:17 Webb to take on brown dwarfs, 5:17

K

Kiefert, Nicole ALMA sees a star blow a bubble, 1:17 Hubble spies asteroid pair sporting a tail, 1:17 What did totality look like from the Moon?, 1:18 Klesman, Alison All objects, even stars, fall the same way, 11:10 Apollo 7 50 years ago, 10:10-11 Astronomers catch ghost particle from distant galaxy, 11:14 Astronomers identify universe's missing matter, 10:12 Astronomers see brightest extragalactic nova, 2:15 Astronomers trace a cosmic spiderweb, 8:20 Black hole lets out a double burp, 5:21 A black hole's dusty doughnut, 6:21 Call me Steve, 7:9 Centaurus A contradicts dark matter models, 6:11 A citizen science success story, 10:26-35 Clear skies for cooled brown dwarfs, 7:11 Cloudy with a chance of..., 9:17 Dark matter explains galaxy cluster observations, 4:20 Dust storm engulfs Mars, 10:15 Earth caught on CubeSat camera, 9:15 Earth stops energetic neutrinos, 3:14 Evidence mounts for a dry Mars, 3:13 ExoMars returns its first image from orbit, 9:18 Extrasolar systems are neater than ours, 5:15 Farthest supermassive black hole lies 13 billion light-years away, 4:12 First global maps of Pluto and Charon published, 11:11 FRB resides near a strong magnetic field, 5:19 Free-floating extragalactic planets found, 6:17 Giant Magellan Telescope excavation begins, 12:13 How did Mars get its valleys?, 2:19 How do neat piles of boulders form on Mars?, 7:11 How do you build a galaxy?, 7:17

How long does it take to talk to a spacecraft?, 2:16 How small is that star?, 8:14 How to weigh solitary stars, 4:17 Ideas about star formation are challenged, 9:11 Jupiter's polar cyclones don't add up, 2:15 Kepler solves a stellar mystery, 8:13 Lava lamp, 9:9 Making sense of how galaxies are classified, 4:14-15 Massive organic molecules found in Enceladus' plumes, 11:18 In memoriam: Alan Bean and Donald Peterson, 10:13 Middle ground, 1:12 The Milky Way is larger than we thought, 10:15 NASA catches a huge solar flare, 1:14 NASA probe will touch the Sun, 12:10 NASA successfully launches Mars InSight, GRACE-FO missions, 9:14 Neutron star merger created a cocoon, 4:17 New model links three types of energetic particles, 5:15 New surveys help calibrate a century-old law, 5:13 A next-generation planet hunt begins, 4:21 Our solar system receives an interstellar visitor, 3:10 A pair of CubeSats heads for Mars, 8:11 Predicting supermassive black hole collisions, 6:21 Pulsars reveal origin of a globular cluster, 1:17 Rethinking water's role in search for life, 4:12 Revealing Pluto's first officially named features, 1:13 Saturn's rings are a recent addition, 4:19 Secrets of a cosmic snake, 3:14 Sharing the skies above Chile, 4:28–33 Shocks boost nova brightness, 1:16 Small Magellanic Cloud is losing cosmic fight, 7:10 Solar system comparison, 12:16 A star on Earth, 8:19 Star-forming cloud is mapped with sound, 9:15 Stellar disks can form rings without planets, 5:12 STEVE the aurora isn't an aurora, after all, 12:14 TESS is on its way to hunt for planets, 8:11 Tipping the scales, 1:16 Visualizing a dusty star system, 8:17 VLT challenges Hubble for image quality, 11:14 Voracious black holes lurk in some galaxies, 2:19 Webb Telescope sits for a unique portrait, 2:17 What's in a comet?, 5:13 Where does water freeze in the solar system?, 3:11 X-ray satellite is gone, not forgotten, 9:17 Kruesi, Liz Cassini unveils Saturn, 3:20-27 Decoding the cosmic microwave background, 8:44-46 Top 10 space stories of 2017, 1:20-29 The weird mystery of dark energy, 8:50-52

L

Lopes, Rosaly Enceladus on Earth, 2:44–49

Μ

May, Brian Mission Moon 3-D, 12:18–27 McEwen, Alfred Take control of a Mars orbiter, 9:20–31 Melott, Adrian L. How supernovae have affected life, 4:44–49

Ν

Naeye, Robert The first observation of a gravitational wave source, 2:10–11 Glimpsing gravitational waves, 8:59–61 Our solar system receives an interstellar visitor, 3:10 Positron excess may have dark matter origins, 3:12

0

O'Meara, Stephen James The 'black drop' effect of sunspots, 1:66 Discover great galaxies in Coma Berenices, 6:52-57 Earth's 'shadow bands', 2:18 Explore Auriga's deep-sky wonders, 1:52-55 A Hathor halo?, 7:64 Leo's exotic deep-sky gems, 5:52-57 Lessons from the bush, 11:66 Lunar limb magic, 12:62 A lunar Stonehenge, 8:64 Observe deep-sky gems in Cygnus, 7:54-59 Satellite 'fake out', 6:20 See the daytime lunar crescent, 4:16 Snow White and the seven dwarfs, 5:14 Unthinkable Mars, 9:64 What's "overhead"?, 3:16

P

Parks, Jake Andromeda ate the Milky Way's sibling, 11:18 AR sandbox helps users visualize gravity, 5:15 Artificial intelligence discovers exoplanet, 4:13 A better map of the Milky Way, 2:12 Birthing stars makes galaxies swell, 1:18 Black hole is caught devouring a star, 10:13 The case of the shrinking white dwarf, 3:19 Dark traces, 4:13 Did the solar system form in a bubble?, 5:19 Disk galaxies spin like clockwork, 7:19 Early results of NASA's Twins Study, 3:11 Enormous bubbles cover surface of red giant star, 4:20 Fingerprinting the very first stars, 7:14 The first interstellar immigrant, 9:10 The first observation of a gravitational wave source, 2:10-11 A galaxy without dark matter, 8:10 Gigantic stars aren't so rare, 5:20 A globular cluster's silent black hole, 5:19 Helium found in alien atmosphere, 9:13 How big was the Michigan meteorite?, 6:17 How does the Falcon Heavy stack up against the competition?, 8:20

Hubble spots a supernova survivor, 9:18 Hubble spots farthest star ever seen, 8:13 Mars rover detects seasonal surge in methane, finds hidden organics, 10:16 Massive ice deposits found on Mars, 5:12 Merger madness, 3:14 Messier catalog reboot, 2:16 Methane monsoons, 2:12 Mysterious 'winking' star could be devouring planets, 4:20 Neighborhood watch, 1:12 Nobel prize, 2:12 Oldest fossils suggest life in the universe is common, 4:14 'Oumuamua is likely a comet, not an asteroid, 11:16 Planet eater, 2:12 Positron excess may have dark matter origins, 3:12 Probing a pyramid, 3:14 Saturn Nebula's strange structures, 2:16 Sizing up Andromeda, 6:19 Spying on Sculptor, 4:13 Starless planet has a mighty magnetic field, 12:13 Starmus Awards 2017: Stephen Hawking Medals, 1:62 Star's black hole encounter confirms Einstein's theory, 12:11 Steady as she goes, 3:14 Stellar flyby shook up outer solar system, 7:11 Supermassive black holes can form tight pairs, 1:16 Supernova snapshot is 1 in 10 million, 6:15 This star exploded not once, but twice, 3:17 Ultra-hot Jupiters have daysides like stars, 12:17 Unexpected nursery, 4:13 What is stellar aberration?, 12:14 When black holes collide, 8:19 Why is the Sun's corona so hot?, 2:17 Young galaxies may have old magnetic fields, 1:12 Peach, Damian Damian Peach images the cosmos, 11:30-35 Three nights at Pic du Midi, 6:58-63

R

Rampino, Michael R. Dark matter's shadowy effect on Earth, 4:22-27 Redd, Nola Taylor Do exoplanets have moons?, 1:30–35 Water worlds in the Milky Way, 6:22-27 Reddy, Francis Saturn's small wonders, 3:28-35 Shining light on black holes, 8:27–29 Reeves, Robert In pursuit of exoplanets, 3:55-59 Reynolds, Mike Explore Scientific's 12-inch Truss Tube Dobsonian, 1:60-61 Guide your camera to great shots, 5:62-65 Take your hobby to the next level, 10:56-60 Runyon, Kirby D. An organically grown planet definition, 5:28-29

S

Scharping, Nathaniel
Massive organic molecules found in Enceladus' plumes, 11:18
Shubinski, Raymond
Binoculars made for the night sky, 4:64–65
Stern, S. Alan
New Horizons explores the Kuiper Belt, 2:26–31
An organically grown planet definition, 5:28–29

Т

Talbot, Jonathan Astronomy tests Meade's new Astrograph, 12:58-59 Fornax LighTrack II mount, 2:62-63 We test Sigma's 20mm lens, 7:60-61 Talcott, Richard The Big Dipper transformed, 9:10 A detailed look inside Cassini, 3:46-47 E.T., phone home, 10:12 As good as it gets, 1:14 The historic flight of Apollo 8, 12:28-35 Jupiter gets tipsy, 4:19 Mercury in the evening, 3:14 Mercury's grand view, 11:10 Mercury's southern exposure, 7:10 Red Planet delight, 12:13 Uranus blazes a trail, 2:12 Venus at dusk, 5:17 Trusock, Tom Astronomy tests Celestron's CGX mount, 3:64-65

W

Wenz, John Cassini probe sends its last regards, 1:13 Comets swarm a distant star, 3:13 The fastest pulsar in the Milky Way discovered, 1:14 Hot Jupiter's skies contain titanium oxide, 1:18 Hubble spots farthest active comet, 2:12 Our solar system receives an interstellar visitor, 3:10 Pluto finds its place, 8:56-58 The Red Planet revealed, 8:24-26 Ring around the dwarf planet, 2:17 Rosetta spots a cometary dust jet, 3:17 Turbulence ahead, 1:12 West, Michael Why do galaxies align?, 5:46-51 Wilds, Richard P. Capture video with this low-cost camera, 5:66-67