

SUBJECT

A

- Abell 21 (Medusa) (planetary nebula), 9:73
- Abell 65 (planetary nebula), 2:72
- Abell 1656 (Coma galaxy cluster), 10:12, 11:74
- Abell 2744 (Pandora's Cluster) (galaxy cluster), 2:19
- ACT-CL J0102-4915 (El Gordo) (galaxy cluster), 8:9
- AL (Astronomical League), 3:82, 84
- Aldebaran (star), 1:18
- Alexander, Claudia, 11:9
- ALH84001 (meteorite), 4:14
- ALMA. *See* Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA)
- Alpha Aquilae (Altair) (star), 7:14
- Alpha Centauri A (star), 5:19
- Alpha Cygni (Deneb) (star), 7:14
- Alpha Lyrae (Vega) (star), 7:14
- Alpha Virginis (Spica) (star), 7:14
- Altair (Alpha Aquilae) (star), 7:14
- Amalthea (moon of Jupiter), 2:35
- Andromeda Galaxy (M31)
 - halo around, 9:19
 - most detailed image of, 5:13
- Antares (star), 6:52–53, 7:14
- APF (Automated Planet Finder), 5:46–51, 8:13
- Apollo missions
 - location of *Snoopy* lunar module, 10:50
 - Moon rocks from, 5:20
- Arches Cluster, 9:11
- arcseconds, 5:12
- Arcturus (star), 7:14
- Aries (constellation), observations within, 11:20
- Aristarchus Plateau (feature on Moon), 8:20
- Arp 299, 5:9
- asteroid belt, percentage of mass of contained in Ceres, 8:16
- Asteroid Day, 3:19, 7:34–35
- asteroids
 - See also names of specific asteroids*
 - Asteroid Day, 3:19, 7:34–35
 - central Australian impact scar, 7:9
 - largest impacts on Earth, 8:15
 - mapping using radar, 11:13
 - mimicking comets, 7:16
 - with moons, 5:13
 - NASA asteroid search program problems, 1:12
 - need to discover and monitor, 6:14, 7:28–33
 - nomenclature, 7:11
 - observing with binoculars, 8:58–60
 - origin of, 5:12
- asteroseismology, 2:44–49
- astroimaging
 - black background of space, 4:69
 - color space, 2:68
 - field of view indicators, 8:66
 - masking, 1:20

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

- minimum (erosion) filters, 6:66
- processing techniques, 7:68
- profile of astroimager, 2:58–61
- rejection, 4:70, 5:68
- scattered light, 10:68, 11:69
- wavelets, 12:68
- astrology, 3:16, 10:10
- astronauts
 - common ailments from time spent in space, 7:12
 - Jim Lovell, 6:24–29
 - records for longest space missions, 7:12
 - total time in space, 12:12
- Astronomical League (AL), 3:82, 84
- astronomical sketching
 - See also subjects of sketches by name*
 - Comet C/2013 A1 (Sliding Spring), 3:84
 - Eskimo Nebula (NGC 2392), 3:84
 - Fetus Nebula (NGC 7008), 7:64–65
 - Fireworks Galaxy (NGC 6946), 7:64–65
 - Heart Nebula (IC 1805), 2:66
 - International Space Station, 11:68
 - M1-64 and M1-92, 9:68
 - Melotte 15 (open cluster), 2:66
 - moons of Jupiter, 1:68
 - NGC 5774 and NGC 5775, 6:64
 - profile of sketcher, 1:56–59
 - solar prominences, 10:66
 - with white media on black paper, 5:66, 7:64–65
- astronomy
 - 500 coolest things about, 3:22–43, 52–81
 - astronomy-based travel ideas, 7:60–63
 - average number of clear days in January by state, 1:19
 - average number of clear days in April by state, 4:18
 - average number of clear days in June by state, 6:12
 - average number of clear days in November by state, 11:19
 - coincidences in, 11:10
 - comparison of northern and southern skies, 5:30–35
 - digitizing observers' logbooks, 1:13
 - direct visual observation, 7:56–59
 - equipment for, 12:10
 - gender gap in, 1:60–65
 - historical awakening of, 11:9
 - losing one's bearings during observation, 3:11
 - observations from Hawaii, 11:52–55
 - out-of-focus observation, 12:66
 - private funding for, 3:19
 - promoting interest of adults in, 10:60–63
 - seven favorite Milky Way deep-sky objects, 2:62–63
 - top ten stories of 2014, 1:24–33
- Astronomy* magazine
 - most popular words in Astronomy.com news headlines, 4:12
 - overview of Astronomy.com, 4:20
 - Star Products, 9:60–67
- astrophysics, interview with astrophysicist, 9:20
- Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA)
 - Einstein rings, 8:17

- ionized carbon in early galaxies, 10:12
- planet formation, 3:12
- aurorae
 - brown dwarfs, 11:12
 - images of, 3:89, 8:72, 10:13
 - Mars, 7:12
- Automated Planet Finder (APF), 5:46–51, 8:13
- axions, 2:13

B

- Background Imaging of Cosmic Extragalactic Polarization. *See* BICEP (Background Imaging of Cosmic Extragalactic Polarization) 2 instrument
- Barnard, Edward Emerson, 5:18
- Barnard 72 (Snake Nebula), 1:73
- Barnard 252 (Dolphin Nebula), 7:73
- Barnard 261 (dark nebula), 11:73
- Barnard 262 (dark nebula), 11:73
- Barnard's Galaxy (NGC 6822), 6:73
- Barnard's Star, 5:18
- Barringer Meteor Crater (feature on Earth), 6:44
- Bat supernova remnant (NGC 6995), 9:73
- Beagle 2 lander, 5:17
- Beta Pictoris (star)
 - changes to debris disk, 6:9, 10:13
 - comets orbiting, 2:15
- Betelgeuse (red giant star), 1:18
- BICEP (Background Imaging of Cosmic Extragalactic Polarization) 2 instrument
 - disputed evidence of inflation, 1:19, 29
 - searching for proof of inflation, 5:13
- Big Bang
 - interaction between Higgs particle and gravity following, 3:20
 - quantum entanglement and, 5:44–45
- binary star systems
 - See also names of specific binary star systems*
 - with dual planet-forming disks, 2:19
 - exoplanets orbiting, 2:16, 12:9
 - merging pair of white dwarfs, 6:12
 - observing, 11:18
- binocular astronomy
 - asteroids, 8:58–60
 - observations in fall, 8:62–63
 - observations in winter, 1:66–67
- "Black Beauty" (martian meteorite), 6:12
- black drop effect, 5:14
- black holes
 - alignment of, 3:12
 - with blue supergiant companion, 9:22
 - at center of galaxies, 4:32–33, 5:9
 - cosmic precipitation, 7:13
 - discovery of supermassive, 11:13
 - effect of time dilation when crossing event horizon, 1:35
 - ejected after galaxy collision, 3:12
 - encounter with star, 2:9
 - flares from, 11:13
 - galaxy formation and, 11:13

- growth of, 6:15
- intermediate-mass, 1:26–27, 6:20, 12:18
- jets emitted from at center of radio-faint galaxies, 6:12
- light beams moving through space-time of, 6:13
- mass of supermassive, 10:15
- merger of supermassive, 5:17
- in merging galaxies, 3:18
- organic molecules around, 6:12
- possible recovery of information lost into, 8:13
- shape of disks surrounding, 9:9
- supernovae of stars massive enough to form, 2:34
- twins at center of galaxy, 12:12
- wind emitted by, 6:12
- X-ray flares from, 5:20, 10:13

Black Swallowtail Butterfly Cluster (IC 4665), 10:72

bolides, 6:14

Bolshoi Azimuthal Telescope, 3:20

brain, evolution of, 9:14

Breakthrough Prize in Fundamental Physics, 4:9

brown dwarfs, 5:24–29, 11:12

Butterfly Nebula (Sharpless 2-108; IC 1318; LDN 239 and LDN 251; Gamma Cygni Nebula) (emission nebula), 12:73

C

Caelum (constellation), 3:14

Caldwell 7 (NGC 2403) (spiral galaxy), 4:16

Caldwell 83 (NGC 4945) (spiral galaxy), 12:72

Callisto (moon of Jupiter), 6:13

Canopus (star), 5:19

Capella (star), 1:18

carbon, in early galaxies, 10:12

Carina Nebula (NGC 3372), 5:9

Cassini spacecraft

- depth of lakes on Titan, 3:18
- overview of observations of Titan, 10:24–29
- reducing grainy appearance of radar images, 6:20
- why not placed in orbit around Titan, 11:50–51

Cassiopeia A (supernova remnant), 6:16

centaurs, 7:13

Cepheid variable stars, measuring distances with, 10:50–51

Ceres (dwarf planet)

- See also* Dawn spacecraft
- arrival of Dawn spacecraft, 4:22, 6:13
- Dawn spacecraft camera calibration, 3:9
- location of, 2:17
- maps of, 11:19
- outgassing material, 7:9
- percentage of mass of asteroid belt contained in, 8:16
- reflective spots on, 8:16
- solitary mountain on, 12:15
- water vapor on, 1:26

CG4 (cometary globule), 5:10

Chandra X-ray Observatory

- neutron star system, 10:12
- relative size of, 2:13

Cherenkov Telescope Array, 11:13

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

- Chiron (centaur), 7:13
- chondrules, 5:12
- CID-947 (galaxy), 11:13
- Circinus X-1 (neutron star system), 10:12
- CIZA J2242.8+5301 (Sausage cluster), 8:15
- climate change and global warming
 - denial of, 10:14
 - sunspots and, 12:17
- Cloud D star cluster, 10:13
- CMB. *See* cosmic microwave background (CMB)
- CMEs (coronal mass ejections), 8:74
- Coddington's Nebula (IC 2574) (barred spiral galaxy), 1:73
- coincidences, 11:10
- Coma galaxy cluster (Abell 1656), 10:12, 11:74
- Comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko, 6:9
 - See also* Philae lander; Rosetta spacecraft
 - behavior on approach to Sun, 9:44–49
 - closest approach to Sun, 8:12
 - debris jets, 2:16
 - "escort phase" of Rosetta mission, 3:14
 - ingredients for life found on, 11:12
 - lack of magnetism, 8:13
 - large boulder on, 9:19
 - map of, 1:13
 - overview of, 1:28
 - Philae lander, 2:19
 - possible water ice, 7:13
 - search for location of Philae lander, 4:14
 - sinkholes on, 10:15
 - surface of, 5:16
 - water vapor from, 4:13
- Comet C/2013 A1 (Sliding Spring) , 1:72
 - image of, 4:74
 - sketch of, 3:84
- Comet C/2014 E2 (Jacques), 2:73
- Comet C/2014 Q2 (Lovejoy), 5:72, 6:72, 10:73
- cometary globules, 5:10
- comets
 - See also names of specific comets*
 - boulders observed on, 8:34–35
 - changes to surface on approach to Sun, 6:13
 - collisions with Earth and ingredients for life, 12:9
 - effects of close encounter with Earth, 11:50
 - first images of Oort Cloud comet surfaces, 3:14
 - orbiting Beta Pictoris, 2:15
- Compton Gamma Ray Observatory, 2:13
- constellations
 - See also names of specific constellations*
 - boundaries of, 6:44–45
 - with the most Messier objects, 3:12
 - starriest, 3:14
- coronal mass ejections (CMEs), 8:74
- cosmic dust
 - reaching Earth's surface, 9:17
 - supernovae as source of, 1:33
- cosmic inflation

- disputed evidence of, 1:19, 29
- quantum entanglement and, 5:44–45
- searching for proof of, 5:13

cosmic infrared background, 3:20

Cosmic Infrared Background Experiment, 3:20

cosmic microwave background (CMB)

- B-mode polarization, 2:12
- cosmic nature of, 5:45
- inflation theory, 5:13

craters. *See names of specific craters*

Curiosity rover, 8:28–30

- appearances in news stories, 4:12
- clues regarding brine in martian soil, 8:13
- comparative size of, 8:16
- data transmission speed, 12:18
- discovery of methane on Mars, 4:14
- reaches base of Mount Sharp, 1:13

Cygnus Loop (supernova remnant), 12:72

D

dark energy

- chameleon-like particles, 12:18
- Hubble Space Telescope and, 4:30–31
- mystery of, 8:9

Dark Energy Survey, 8:13

dark matter

- Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on ISS, 1:12
- axions, 2:13
- bridge of, 11:13
- clumping of, 12:62
- "dark galaxies" in Coma Cluster, 10:12
- examining behavior of, 7:12
- first map of, 8:13
- Hubble Space Telescope and, 4:33–34
- interacting with itself, 8:12
- link to comet impacts, 6:16
- mass of, 2:9
- ruling out entire class of dark matter candidates, 4:12
- shortage of satellite galaxies around Milky Way, 2:17

Dawn spacecraft

- arrival of, 4:22, 6:13
- calibration of camera, 3:9
- reflective spots on Ceres, 8:16

Daystar Filters, 8:64–65

Deep Space Climate Observatory (DSCOVR), 11:12

degrees, 9:34

Deimos (moon of Mars), visibility of from surface of Mars, 9:34

Delta Cephei (star), 9:13

Deneb (Alpha Cygni) (star), 7:14

diffuse interstellar bands (DIBs), 5:13

The Digital Einstein Papers, 4:22

DNA, origin of double helix, 9:11

Dolphin Nebula (Barnard 252), 7:73

Double Cluster (NGC 869 and NGC 884), 7:18

double stars. *See binary star systems; names of specific binary star systems*

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

Dragon capsule, 8:13
Drake equation, 1:35
DSCOVR (Deep Space Climate Observatory), 11:12
dwarf galaxies, orbiting Milky Way, 2:14, 12:13
dwarf planets, locations of in solar system, 2:17. *See also names of specific dwarf planets*
DWB 111 (Propeller Nebula), 12:73
Dyson spheres, 8:12

E

Eagle Nebula (M16)
 image of, 8:73
 "Pillars of Creation" image, 4:26–27, 8:9, 12:63
Earth
 atmosphere of, 9:17
 The Blue Marble photo updated, 11:12
 crust of compared with Vesta, 8:13
 early bipedals, 1:9
 as exoplanet, to alien civilizations, 6:45
 largest asteroid impacts, 8:15
 loss of atmosphere through asteroid bombardment, 4:22
 magnetic fields of, 6:13
 origin of iron on, 7:12, 11:51
 sea level rise, 12:18
 speed of orbit, 7:16
 sulfur in core of, 10:20
eclipses
 lunar, 2:72–73, 9:10, 56–59
 solar, 2:72, 6:54–57, 7:13, 72, 8:54–57, 9:18, 12:17
 umbral and penumbral shadows, 2:11
E-ELT. *See* European Extremely Large Telescope (E-ELT)
Einstein, Albert
 documents of made available online, 4:22
 relativity, 11:30–35
Einstein rings, 8:17
El Gordo (ACT-CL J0102-4915) (galaxy cluster), 8:9
elliptical galaxies, 8:17. *See also names of specific elliptical galaxies*
emission nebulae. *See names of specific emission nebulae*
Enceladus (moon of Saturn)
 hydrothermal vents, 7:15
 internal ocean on, 1:28
Eris (dwarf planet)
 location of, 2:17
 size of, 9:19
ESA (European Space Agency), 6:13. *See also names of specific spacecraft and missions*
Eskimo Nebula (NGC 2392), 3:84
ESO 137-001 (spiral galaxy), 3:12
ESO 378-1 (Southern Owl Nebula), 12:73
Eta Carinae (binary star system), 5:9
Europa (moon of Jupiter)
 icy plumes on, 4:13
 jets of ice, 9:13
 plate tectonics, 1:12, 32
 possibility of life on, 12:9
 proposed mission to, 6:21, 9:13
 rotation of ice shell, 8:34

- salt deposits on, 9:11
- transiting Jupiter, 6:13
- water vapor on, 1:26
- Europa Clipper spacecraft, 6:21, 12:13
- European Extremely Large Telescope (E-ELT)
 - estimated cost, 3:20
 - mirror size, 3:20
- European Space Agency (ESA), 6:13. *See also names of specific spacecraft and missions*
- exoplanets. *See* extrasolar planets (exoplanets)
- extragalactic background, 8:22–27
- extrasolar planets (exoplanets)
 - See also names of specific exoplanets*
 - atmospheres of, 4:35
 - with comet-like tail, 10:17
 - debris disks and, 3:12
 - by diameter and stellar type, 3:18
 - discovered by GPI, 12:13
 - discovered by schoolboy, 10:12
 - discovery of, 5:12, 13, 8:13, 9:17, 11:16
 - distinguishing from sunspots and companion stars, 9:35
 - Earth as, to alien civilizations, 6:45
 - Earth-like, 5:12
 - effect of discoveries on Drake equation, 1:35
 - extraterrestrial life, 2:16
 - first visible-light reflection spectrum of, 8:19
 - hot Jupiters, 7:20, 10:13, 17
 - hottest, 10:17
 - images of planet formation, 1:19
 - making parent star appear old, 1:13
 - measuring magnetic fields of, 3:12
 - "mirage Earths", 4:13
 - most detailed map of, 2:13
 - most distant known, 8:13
 - Neptune-sized, 10:17
 - number of systems with multiple, 7:16
 - orbiting binary star systems, 12:9
 - orbiting quadruple star systems, 7:13
 - orbiting Tau Ceti, 8:13
 - with rings, 5:13
 - search for, 5:13
 - searching dust around Sun-like systems for, 4:13
 - size of and shape of orbit, 9:21
 - study of host stars, 1:17
 - super-Earth detected by ground-based telescope, 4:9
 - super-Earths, 5:12
 - Titius-Bode law and orbital resonance, 7:12
 - ubiquity of, 7:9
 - varying temperature on tidally-locked super-Earth, 9:11
 - Venus-like, 1:13
 - water vapor in atmosphere of, 1:16
 - weather on, 9:9
 - youngest discovered, 11:13
- extraterrestrial life
 - search for, 7:15
 - search for on alien moons, 9:13
 - SETI, 4:68, 11:19

WISE space telescope and search for, 8:12
Eye of Sauron, 3:13

F

fast radio bursts, 5:19
Fermi Gamma-ray Space Telescope, 2:13
Fetus Nebula (NGC 7008), 7:64–65
field of view (FoV) indicators, 8:66
55 Cancri e (exoplanet), 9:11
51 Eridani b (exoplanet), 12:13
51 Pegasi b (exoplanet), 8:19
fireballs
 definition of, 6:14
 explosion of over Russia, 6:15, 7:28–33
 retracing path of, 2:12
Firefly Party Cluster (Wishing Well Cluster) (NGC 3532), 4:10
Fireworks Galaxy (NGC 6946), 7:64–65
47 Tucanae (NGC 104) (globular cluster), 1:72, 9:16, 10:74
FoV (field of view) indicators, 8:66

G

G2 (gas and dust cloud), 5:20, 7:20
Gaia spacecraft, 1:12, 3:20
galaxies
 See also names of specific galaxies; names of specific types of galaxies
 age of most distant, 9:17
 black holes and formation of, 11:13
 black holes at center of, 4:32–33
 brightest known, 9:13
 collisions between, 3:12, 18
 "dying", 7:20
 early, 3:9
 early stages of massive-galaxy formation, 1:13
 end of star formation in aging, 2:12
 "fluffy", 9:13
 green structures near, 8:21
 how star formation shuts off, 3:12, 4:13
 ionized carbon in, 10:12
 jets from merging, 9:17
 merger of unequally-sized, 11:16
 nomenclature, 7:11
 particle jets streaming from, 4:13
 precise measurement of distance to, 1:30–31
 protogalaxies, 12:18
 resulting shape of merged, 1:12
 slow death of, 9:13
 smallest known with central black hole, 1:19
 speed needed to break free from galaxy cluster, 8:21
 ultra-dense, 11:19
galaxy clusters
 See also names of specific galaxy clusters
 collision of, 8:15
 speed needed for galaxy to break free from, 8:21
Galaxy Zoo, 4:13
Gamma Cygni Nebula (Butterfly Nebula) (emission nebula), 12:73

Gamma Ursae Majoris (Phecda) (star), 11:72
gamma-ray bursts (GRBs)
 delays caused by dust, 1:9
 magnetars as source of, 11:9
Ganymede (moon of Jupiter)
 evidence of underground ocean, 7:13
 images of, 5:74, 8:73
 relative size of, 2:12
Gemini North and South Telescopes, 3:20
Gemini Planet Imager (GPI), 5:9, 12:13
Geminids, 5:73
Giant Magellan Telescope, 3:20
globular clusters
 See also names of specific globular clusters
 dark, 9:21
 formation of, 4:22, 11:13
 Milky Way's missing clusters, 3:13
 nitrogen in, 4:22
 precursors of, 9:21
Google, 5:17
GPI (Gemini Planet Imager), 5:9, 12:13
Gran Telescopio Canarias, 3:20
gravitational lensing
 Einstein rings, 8:17
 measuring distant galaxy using, 2:13
gravity
 constant influence of, 12:13
 creating artificial, 2:35
 search for gravitational waves, 9:20
 speed needed to escape gravity of Milky Way, 3:14
GRBs. *See* gamma-ray bursts (GRBs)
Great Red Spot (feature on Jupiter), 3:13
Great Rift, 7:48–51
Gum Nebula, 5:10

H

H α . *See* Hydrogen-alpha
Hale Observatory, 3:20
Hanny's Voorwerp (gas cloud), 8:21
HAT-P-11b (exoplanet), 1:16
HATS-6 (star), 9:17
Hawking, Stephen, 9:24
Hayabusa 2 spacecraft, launch of, 3:13
Haynes, Gordon, 2:58–61
HD 7925 (star), 8:13
HD 142527 (star), 5:13
HD 209458b (exoplanet), 3:12
HD 219134b (exoplanet), 11:16
HDE 226868 (blue supergiant star), 9:22
Heart Nebula (IC 1805), 2:66
Helix Nebula (NGC 7293), 10:18
Henize 2-428 (planetary nebula), 6:12
Hercules A (elliptical galaxy), 2:10
Herschel, Caroline Lucretia, 5:62–65
Herschel, William, 5:62–65

Herschel Museum of Astronomy, 5:62–65
Hesters, Jeff, 4:26–27
Higgs boson, 6:21
 interaction between gravity and, 3:20
 paper on size of, 11:17
High Definition Space Telescope, 11:12
Hooker Observatory, 3:20
HOPS 383 (protostar), 7:13
Horch, Elliot, 1:17
hot Jupiters
 atmospheres of, 10:17
 glowing in infrared, 10:13
HR 4796A, 5:9
Hubble constant, 4:31–32
Hubble Space Telescope
 bipolar gas outflows, 5:12
 changes to debris disk around Beta Pictoris, 6:9
 Hubble Deep Field, 11:44–49
 image commemorating 25th anniversary, 8:21
 legacy of, 4:50–55
 mirror size, 3:20
 most detailed image of Andromeda, 5:13
 "Pillars of Creation" image, 4:26–27
 quarter century of images from, 4:56–66
 relative size of, 2:13
 servicing missions, 4:44–49
 survey of planet-forming disks, 3:13
 top seven discoveries by, 4:28–35
Hydrogen-alpha ($H\alpha$)
 image of Sun, 5:73
 Quark filter, 8:64–65
Hyperion (moon of Saturn), electrostatically charged surface of, 2:13

I

I Zwicky 18 (dwarf galaxy), 7:12
IAU (International Astronomical Union), 7:11
IBEX (Interstellar Boundary Explorer), 2:13
IC 342 (spiral galaxy), 10:20
IC 1318 (Butterfly Nebula) (emission nebula), 12:73
IC 1613 (dwarf galaxy), 5:73
IC 1805 (Heart Nebula), 2:66
IC 1871 (emission nebula), 1:73
IC 2574 (Coddington's Nebula) (barred spiral galaxy), 1:73
IC 2602 (Southern Pleiades) (open cluster), 9:72
IC 2631 (reflection nebula), 10:73
IC 4665 (Black Swallowtail Butterfly Cluster), 10:72
IC 5070 (Pelican Nebula), 2:73
Illustris Simulation, 6:10
infrared (IR) radiation, 3:20, 5:11
InSight lander, 4:9, 9:20
Integrated Flux Nebula, 6:73
Interface Region Imaging Spectrograph (IRIS) probe, 2:13
International Astronomical Union (IAU), 7:11
International Planetarium Society, 1:50–54
International Space Station (ISS)

Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer (AMS), 1:12
crew change, 7:16
failed resupply mission, 10:12
research lab staff increase, 12:13
resupply mission, 12:15
sketching, 11:68
Interstellar (film), 6:13
Interstellar Boundary Explorer (IBEX), 2:13
Io (moon of Jupiter)
erupting lava lake on, 8:13
images of, 8:73
transiting Jupiter, 6:13
iOptron CEM60 mount, 2:64–65
IR (infrared) radiation, 3:20, 5:11
IRIS (Interface Region Imaging Spectrograph) probe, 2:13
iron, origin of on Earth, 7:12, 11:51
ISS. *See* International Space Station (ISS)
Ivester, Roger, 1:56–59

J

J1407b (exoplanet), 5:13
J1430+1339 (Teacup Galaxy), 6:12
Jacques (Comet C/2014 E2), 2:73
James Webb Space Telescope, 3:20
Jupiter
See also names of moons orbiting
age of, 10:13
brightness of moons in shadow, 5:74
comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
Great Red Spot, 3:13
image of Ganymede and, 5:74
image of with Venus, 11:73
number of moons, 11:12
relative size and density of, 2:12
sketching moons of, 1:68
triple-moon transit, 6:13

K

Keck Observatory
dust around Sun-like systems, 4:13
interferometer, 3:13
mirror size, 3:20
Kemble's Cascade (asterism), 12:73
Kepler 37b (exoplanet), 3:18
Kepler 452b (exoplanet), 11:16
Kepler spacecraft, 7:9
effect of discoveries on Drake equation, 1:35
extension of mission, 1:44–49
one thousandth exoplanet, 5:13
relative size of, 2:13
second chance for, 4:18
Kepler's third law of planetary motion, 7:17
Kes 73 (supernova remnant), 3:10
Kitt Peak National Observatory, 8:44–49
Klimchuk, James A., 9:20

Koss, Michael, 3:18

L

Lagoon Nebula (M8), 3:89

Langton Ultimate Cosmic ray Intensity Detector (LUCID), 11:13

Laniakea supercluster, 1:16, 12:56–61

Large Binocular Telescope

imaging surface of Io, 8:13

mirror size, 3:20

Large Hadron Collider (LHC)

minor short circuit, 6:12

restarting, 3:20

Large Magellanic Cloud (LMC), 5:13

Large Millimeter Telescope, 3:13

Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST)

laying of first stone, 8:16

mirror size, 3:20

Larsen, Søren, 4:22

Laser Interferometer Gravitational-wave Observatories (LIGO), 9:20

lasers

origin of, 6:11

use and misuse of, 6:11

LDN 239 and LDN 251 (Butterfly Nebula) (emission nebula), 12:73

LDN 988 (dark nebula), 8:73

LDN 1251 (dark nebula), 3:88

LHC. *See* Large Hadron Collider (LHC)

Lick Observatory, 5:17, 46–51, 8:13

life

See also extraterrestrial life

cosmic seeds, 12:9

evolution of, 7:10

origin of, 6:10

light

dark sky conditions, 4:11

doppelgänger effect, 10:20

fighting light pollution, 6:46–51

jumping shadows and diffraction, 5:14

light pollution from LEDs, 12:13

moving through space-time of black holes, 6:13

scattered, 10:68, 11:69

umbral and penumbral shadows, 2:11

zodiacal, 2:74

LightSail, 10:20

LIGO (Laser Interferometer Gravitational-wave Observatories), 9:20

lithium

missing, 2:17

in novae, 11:15

Little Gem (NGC 6818) (planetary nebula), 6:73

LMC (Large Magellanic Cloud), 5:13

Local (Virgo) supercluster, 5:52–53, 12:50–55

Local Group of galaxies, 12:44–49

Lost in Space Galaxy (NGC 6503) (spiral galaxy), 10:17

Lovejoy (Comet C/2014 Q2), 5:72, 6:72, 10:73

Lovell, Jim, 6:24–29

Lowell Observatory, 11:62–67

LSST. *See* Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST)
LUCID (Langton Ultimate Cosmic ray Intensity Detector), 11:13
lunar eclipses
 October 2014, 2:72–73
 September 2015, 9:10, 56–59
Lunar Mission One, 3:19
Lupus 4 (dark nebula), 1:74
Lynds Bright Nebula 315, 7:73
Lynds Bright Nebula 1122, 6:73

M

M1-64 (planetary nebula), 9:68
M1-92 (Minkowski's Footprint) (reflection nebula), 9:68
M8 (Lagoon Nebula), 3:89
M16. *See* Eagle Nebula (M16)
M17 (Omega Nebula), 8:73
M20 (Trifid Nebula), 3:89, 6:74
M25 (open cluster), 8:73
M30 (NGC 7099) (globular star cluster), 12:73
M31. *See* Andromeda Galaxy (M31)
M35 (open cluster), 7:18
M38 (open cluster), 7:18
M42 (Orion Nebula), midsize particles in, 1:13
M46 (open cluster), 9:73
M77 (Seyfert galaxy), 6:12
M79 (globular cluster), 6:72
M85 (lenticular galaxy), 7:73
M87 (elliptical galaxy), 10:9
M102 (lost Messier object), 10:51
M107 (globular cluster), 10:73
M109 (spiral galaxy), 11:72
Magellan Telescopes, 3:20
magnetars
 gamma-ray bursts, 11:9
 seismic waves from, 2:13
magnetic fields
 of chondrite meteorites, 3:13
 of Earth, 6:13
 of exoplanets, 3:12
 of galaxies, 10:20
 lack of on Comet 67P, 8:13
 lack of on Mars, 1:34–35
 "left-handed", 9:16
 loops viewed by Planck, 11:15
 of Mercury, 9:13
 of Neptune, 11:9
Magnetospheric Multiscale spacecraft, 6:13
magnitude system for stellar brightness, 10:18
many worlds interpretation (MWI), 9:31
Mare Imbrium (feature on Moon), 2:72
Mare Tranquillitatis (feature on Moon), 2:72
Markarian 231 (galaxy), 12:12
Mars
 See also names of specific missions to
 aurorae, 7:12

- brine in soil of, 8:13
- clouds above, 6:16, 7:12
- comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
- discovery of Beagle 2 lander, 5:17
- early volcanoes on, 3:13
- glass deposits on, 10:12
- images of, 3:89, 4:74
- image of with Moon and Venus, 9:73
- image of with Venus and Moon, 12:72
- loss of atmosphere, 4:13
- meteorites from, 6:12
- methane on, 4:14
- navigating rovers without magnetic field for orientation, 1:34–35
- nitrites on, 7:20
- number of moons, 11:12
- overview of current and future exploratory missions, 8:28–33
- pros and cons of astronomical observation from, 12:62–63
- relative size and density of, 2:12
- visibility of moons from surface, 9:34
- water in past, 4:14, 7:20
- Mars Atmosphere and Volatile Evolution. *See* MAVEN (Mars Atmosphere and Volatile Evolution) spacecraft
- Mars Express Orbiter, 8:31–32
- Mars Low-Density Supersonic Decelerator, 10:13
- Mars Odyssey spacecraft, 8:30–31, 10:9, 12:18
- Mars Orbiter Mission (MOM)
 - arrival of, 1:17
 - purpose of, 8:31
- Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO), 8:31–32
 - data transmission speed, 12:18
 - glass deposits, 10:12
- The Martian* (book and film), 11:56–61
- mathematical universe hypothesis (ultimate ensemble), 9:32
- MAVEN (Mars Atmosphere and Volatile Evolution) spacecraft, 8:31–32
 - atmospheric observations by, 2:13
 - dust clouds, 7:12
 - loss of atmosphere, 4:13
- Medusa (Abell 21) (planetary nebula), 9:73
- Melotte 15 (open cluster), 2:66
- Mercury
 - compared to Venus, 1:11
 - comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
 - conjunction with Venus, 1:11
 - final images before crash of MESSENGER, 7:16
 - ice on, 2:9
 - length of "month" on, 9:11
 - magnetic field of, 9:13
 - observing, 1:12
 - relative size and density of, 2:12
 - retrograde motion of, 12:63
- MESSENGER (MErcury Surface, Space ENvironment, GEochemistry, and Ranging) mission
 - final images before crash, 7:16
 - ice on Mercury, 2:9
 - magnetic field of Mercury, 9:13
- Messier objects, constellations with the most, 3:12
- meteor showers
 - Geminids, 5:73

- Perseids, 8:10
- meteorites
 - chondrite, 3:13, 12:12
 - hunting, 6:58–61
 - from Mars, 6:12
- meteors
 - Barringer Meteor Crater impact event, 6:44
 - definition of, 6:14
 - effect of dinosaur-killing impact on plant life, 1:13
 - global distribution of impacts, 3:18
- Mezcua, Mar, 6:20
- Milky Way Galaxy
 - bipolar gas outflows, 5:12
 - black hole at center of, 10:30–35
 - dark matter and shortage of satellite galaxies, 2:17
 - dwarf galaxies orbiting, 2:14, 12:13
 - historical efforts to pinpoint humanity's location within, 8:50–53
 - location of within universe, 10:50
 - missing globular clusters, 3:13
 - nitrogen in globular clusters of, 4:22
 - seven favorite Milky Way deep-sky objects, 2:62–63
 - size of, 7:9
 - speed needed to escape gravity of, 3:14
 - star clusters at edge of, 6:13
 - time-lapse view of evolution of, 8:13
 - tour of, 12:30–35
- Mimas (moon of Saturn), possible subsurface ocean on, 2:12
- Minkowski's Footprint (M1-92) (reflection nebula), 9:68
- MOM. *See* Mars Orbiter Mission (MOM)
- Moon (Earth's)
 - Aristarchus Plateau, 8:20
 - changing sizes of during a one-year span, 6:72–73
 - eclipses of, 2:72–73, 9:10, 56–59
 - effect of turning farside to Earth, 4:68–69
 - formation of, 4:9
 - future manned missions to, 1:9
 - hydrogen deposits on, 6:13
 - image of with Mars and Venus, 9:73, 12:72
 - images of, 7:73
 - lunar light rays, 7:52–55
 - Mare Imbrium, 2:72
 - Mare Tranquillitatis, 2:72
 - Mutus X, 12:64
 - neon on, 12:12
 - nomenclature for features on, 7:11
 - Oceanus Procellarum, 2:16
 - officially designated features on, 8:12
 - Reiner Crater, 2:14
 - swirls on surface of, 10:9
 - variations in moonrise times, 11:51
 - volcanism on, 2:16
- moons
 - See also names of specific moons*
 - of asteroids, 5:13
 - with moons of their own, 9:34–35
 - nomenclature, 7:11

- number of in solar system, 11:12
- as target in search for life, 9:13
- three formation theories, 5:20

MRO. *See* Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO)

multiverse hypotheses, 9:28–33

Mutus X (feature on Moon), 12:64

MWI (many worlds interpretation), 9:31

MY Camelopardalis (binary star), 4:12

N

N90 (emission nebula), 5:72

nanoflares, 8:12, 9:20

NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration)

- See also names of specific spacecraft and missions*
- asteroid search program problems, 1:12
- Congressional funding shifts, 10:15
- increase in budget, 4:12
- percentage of federal budget, 10:15
- probes to outer solar system, 11:16
- space exploration budget, 1:16–17
- space telescopes of, 2:13

Nasty 1 (Wolf-Rayet star), 9:11

near-Earth objects (NEOs), need to discover and monitor, 6:14

nebulae, nomenclature of, 7:11. *See also names of specific nebulae*

neon, on Moon, 12:12

NEOs (near-Earth objects), need to discover and monitor, 6:14

Neptune

- comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
- future mission to, 12:12
- magnetic field, 11:9
- number of moons, 11:12
- relative size and density of, 2:12

neutrinos

- confirmation of extra-galactic, 12:13, 17
- discovery of non-atmospheric, 1:26–27

New Horizons spacecraft

- early surprises from, 10:16
- interview with principal investigator, 8:19
- long distance images, 6:9
- navigational images, 5:12
- observing pass from surface of Pluto, 7:45
- overview of, 2:22–27, 7:22–27
- overview of discoveries made by, 11:24–29
- wakes from hibernation, 3:13
- why not stopping at Pluto, 2:35

Next Generation Planet Survey, 5:13

NGC 55 (barred spiral galaxy), 3:89

NGC 104 (47 Tucanae) (globular cluster), 1:72, 9:16, 10:74

NGC 109 (spiral galaxy), 10:15

NGC 225 (Sailboat Cluster), 3:89

NGC 253 (Sculptor Galaxy), 7:12

NGC 330 (open cluster), 8:72

NGC 346 (open cluster), 8:72

NGC 371 (open cluster), 8:72

NGC 602 (open cluster), 5:72

NGC 869 and NGC 884 (Double Cluster), 7:18
NGC 925 (barred spiral galaxy), 3:89
NGC 1313 (black hole), 12:18
NGC 1398 (barred spiral galaxy), 10:73
NGC 1512 (galaxy), 9:20
NGC 1528 (open cluster), 11:73
NGC 1788 (reflection nebula), 6:73
NGC 1886 (galaxy), 6:72
NGC 1907 (open cluster), 7:18
NGC 2158 (open cluster), 7:18
NGC 2192 (open cluster), 8:73
NGC 2392 (Eskimo Nebula), 3:84
NGC 2403 (Caldwell 7) (spiral galaxy), 4:16
NGC 2438 (planetary nebula), 9:73
NGC 2613 (barred spiral galaxy), 11:72
NGC 3372 (Carina Nebula), 5:9
NGC 3576 (emission nebula), 1:10
NGC 3603 (star cluster), 1:10
NGC 4945 (Caldwell 83) (spiral galaxy), 12:72
NGC 5774 (galaxy), 6:64
NGC 5775 (galaxy), 6:64
NGC 6366 (globular cluster), 9:73
NGC 6503 (Lost in Space Galaxy) (spiral galaxy), 10:17
NGC 6791 (open cluster), 6:72
NGC 6818 (Little Gem) (planetary nebula), 6:73
NGC 6822 (Barnard's Galaxy), 6:73
NGC 6940 (open cluster), 1:73
NGC 6946 (Fireworks Galaxy), 7:64–65
NGC 6995 (Bat supernova remnant), 9:73
NGC 7000 (North America Nebula), 2:73
NGC 7008 (Fetus Nebula), 7:64–65
NGC 7099 (M30) (globular star cluster), 12:73
NGC 7129 (reflection nebula), 5:73
NGC 7142 (open cluster), 5:73
NGC 7293 (Helix Nebula), 10:18
NGC 7714 (spiral galaxy), 7:74
NGC 7715 (spiral galaxy), 7:74
NIROSETI, 7:15
North America Nebula (NGC 7000), 2:73
Nova Vul 1670, 7:17
novae
 See also names of specific supernovae; supernovae
 discovery of hours after initial explosion, 2:19
 lithium found in, 11:15
 red, 11:17
 type Ia supernovae versus, 5:45
NuSTAR (Nuclear Spectroscopic Telescope Array) satellite
 black hole at center of Milky Way, 10:30–35
 first images of Sun by, 4:13
 wind emitted by black holes, 6:12

O

observatories. *See names of specific observatories*
Oceanus Procellarum (feature on Moon), 2:16
Omega Nebula (M17), 8:73

OnSight virtual reality software, 5:13
Oort Cloud
 effects of Scholz's Star, 6:15, 8:35
 first images of surfaces of comets from, 3:14
open clusters, 1:14
 See also names of specific open clusters
Ophiuchus (constellation), 3:16
Opportunity rover, 8:28
 comparative size of, 8:16
 completion of first "marathon", 7:13
 data transmission speed, 12:18
 flash memory issues, 4:13
Orion (constellation), observations within, 2:50–57
Orion Nebula (M42), midsize particles in, 1:13
Orion spacecraft
 test firing of booster, 7:13
 unmanned tests of, 3:13
OSIRIS-REx mission, 10:13

P

Pandora's Cluster (Abell 2744) (galaxy cluster), 2:19
parallel universes, 9:28–33
Patroclus-Menoetius (double asteroid), 3:13
PDS 456 (black hole), 6:12
Pelican Nebula (IC 5070), 2:73
pentaquarks, 11:12
Perseid meteors, 8:10
Phecda (Gamma Ursae Majoris) (star), 11:72
Philae lander, 2:19
 See also Comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko
 Comet 67P's approach to Sun, 9:44–49
 ingredients for life found on Comet 67P, 11:12
 lack of magnetism on Comet 67P, 8:13
 search for location of, 4:14
Phobos (moon of Mars), visibility of from surface of Mars, 9:34
Planck satellite
 analysis of data from, 4:12
 disputed evidence of inflation, 1:19, 29
 magnetic loops, 11:15
planetariums, 1:50–54
planetary nebulae, 6:13, 9:35. *See also names of specific planetary nebulae*
Planetary Society, 10:20
planet-forming disks (protoplanetary disks), 2:19, 3:12, 13, 5:13
planets
 See also extrasolar planets (exoplanets); names of specific planets
 comparison of years on, 9:11
 dual, in stable orbit, 3:9
 glassy grains and formation of, 8:12
 influence of, 10:10
 intermediate phase of formation, 11:12
 nomenclature, 7:11
 relative sizes and densities of, 2:12
 Titius-Bode law and orbital resonance, 7:12
plate tectonics, on Europa, 1:12, 32
Pluto

See also New Horizons spacecraft
comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
complexity of surface, 12:16
early surprises from New Horizons mission, 10:16
image taken on birthday of discoverer, 6:9
interview with principal investigator of New Horizons mission, 8:19
length of "month" on, 9:11
location of, 2:17
navigational images captured, 5:12
number of moons, 11:12
observing from Earth, 7:46–47
observing New Horizons pass from surface, 7:45
occultation of star by, 10:13
overview of, 7:22–27
overview of discoveries made by New Horizons mission, 11:24–29
size of, 9:19
stars as seen from, 8:19

Pollux (star), 1:18

Procyon (star), 1:18

Progress 59 (resupply ship), 8:15

Propeller Nebula (DWB 111), 12:73

protogalaxies, 12:18

protoplanetary disks (planet-forming disks), 2:19, 3:12, 13, 5:13

pulsars

creating holes in disk, 11:13

widest known orbit of, 9:11

Q

quantum entanglement, 5:44–45, 6:34

quantum mechanics, 5:44–45

Quark Hydrogen-alpha filter, 8:64–65

quarks, 11:12

quasars

alignment of, 3:12

group of four, 9:17

R

radio astronomy

diminishing intensity of radio waves, 4:68

fast radio bursts, 5:19

jets emitted from black holes at center of radio-faint galaxies, 6:12

red dwarfs

color of when viewed from orbiting planets, 7:44–45

death of, 4:69

reflection nebulae. *See names of specific reflection nebulae*

Reiner Crater (feature on Moon), 2:14

relativity, general theory of, 11:30–35

Rigel (star), 1:18

ring systems

of exoplanets, 5:13

replenishment of, 5:44

size of particles in Saturn's rings, 12:12

rockets, height of, 10:19

Rosetta spacecraft, 6:9

See also Comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko

- appearances in news stories, 4:12
- Comet 67P's approach to Sun, 8:12, 9:44–49
- debris jets spotted by, 2:16
- "escort phase" of mission, 3:14
- lack of magnetism, 8:13
- large boulder spotted by, 9:19
- measurement of water vapor, 4:13
- overview of, 1:28
- possible water ice, 7:13
- sinkholes, 10:15
- surface of Comet 67P, 5:16

S

- Sagittarius A East (supernova remnant), 7:13
- Sagittarius A* (Sgr A*) (black hole)
 - NuSTAR satellite's observations of, 10:30–35
 - X-ray flare from, 5:20
- Sahelanthropus tchadensis*, 1:9
- Sailboat Cluster (NGC 225), 3:89
- satellites, explosion of, 6:20. *See also names of specific satellites*
- Saturn
 - See also Cassini spacecraft; names of moons orbiting*
 - age of, 10:13
 - comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
 - cyclical storms on, 8:12
 - disappearance of moonlets, 1:13
 - images of, 10:72
 - length of day on, 7:16
 - number of moons, 11:12
 - pinpointing position of, 5:20
 - relative size and density of, 2:12
 - replenishment of ring system, 5:44
 - size of ring particles, 12:12
- Sausage cluster (CIZA J2242.8+5301), 8:15
- Scholz's Star, 6:15, 8:35
- science
 - art and, 8:14
 - belief in blend of science fiction and, 9:9
 - postmodernism and rejection of, 11:14
- science fiction
 - belief in blend of science and, 9:9
 - The Martian* (book and film), 11:56–61
- Sculptor Galaxy (NGC 253), 7:12
- SDO (Solar Dynamics Observatory), 3:15, 5:13
- SDSS J0100+2802 (quasar), 6:15
- SDSS J0905+57 (galaxy), 4:18
- Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence. *See* SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence)
- Sedna (dwarf planet), location of, 2:17
- Semarkona meteorite, 3:13
- Sentinel Mission, 3:19
- SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence)
 - diminishing intensity of radio waves, 4:68
 - funds committed to, 11:19
- Sextans the Sextant (constellation), 3:14
- Sgr A*. *See* Sagittarius A* (Sgr A*) (black hole)

shadows

- doppelgänger effect, 10:20
- jumping shadows and diffraction, 5:14
- umbral and penumbral, 2:11

Sharpless 2-108 (Butterfly Nebula) (emission nebula), 12:73

Sharpless 2-120 (reflection nebula), 8:73

Sharpless 2-121 (reflection nebula), 8:73

Sharpless 2-216 (planetary nebula), 8:73

Sharpless 2-219 (emission nebula), 8:73

Sharpless 2-221 (supernova remnant), 8:73

Sirius (star), 1:18

Sirius B (white dwarf), 9:35

Sky-Watcher USA Star Adventurer mount, 7:64–65

Sliding Spring. *See* Comet C/2013 A1 (Sliding Spring)

SLS. *See* Space Launch System (SLS)

Small Magellanic Cloud (SMC), 5:13, 8:66

SMASH (Survey of the MAgellanic Stellar History), 5:13

Snake Nebula (Barnard 72), 1:73

SOFIA (Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy), 7:13

Sojourner rover, 8:16

Solar Dynamics Observatory (SDO), 3:15, 5:13

solar eclipses

- October 2014, 2:72
- March 2015, 7:13, 72, 9:18
- March 2016, 8:54–57
- August 2017, 6:54–57
- types of, 12:17
- viewing reflected in water, 9:18

solar flares, 3:15, 8:12, 9:20, 10:73, 12:15

solar prominences, 10:66, 12:15

solar system

- dwarf planets of, 2:17
- family of Pluto-sized objects in early, 4:13
- formation of, 7:15
- meteorite magnetic fields and formation of, 3:13
- number of moons in, 11:12
- relative sizes and densities of planets in, 2:12
- supernova as cause of spin, 12:13
- tour of, 12:24–29

South Pole Telescope (SPT), 2:28–33

Southern Owl Nebula (ESO 378-1), 12:73

Southern Pleiades (IC 2602) (open cluster), 9:72

space

- "emptiness" of, 6:30–35
- flatness of, 6:44
- "foaminess" of, 9:9
- size and powers of ten, 12:14

"space bubbles", 1:13

Space Launch System (SLS), 1:16

- rocket engine test, 12:13
- test firing of booster, 7:13

spacecraft

- See also names of specific spacecraft*
- angular accuracy, 5:12
- instrument anomalies during flybys, 1:12
- lost, 3:11

- NASA's probes to outer solar system, 11:16
 - speed of, 7:15
- SpaceX
 - Dragon capsule, 8:13
 - failed ISS resupply mission, 10:12
- Spica (Alpha Virginis) (star), 7:14
- spiral galaxies. *See names of specific spiral galaxies*
- Spirit rover, 8:16
- Spitzer Space Telescope
 - most distant known exoplanet, 8:13
 - relative size of, 2:13
- SPT (South Pole Telescope), 2:28–33
- star clusters, 6:13. *See also names of specific star clusters*
- star parties, 10:56–59
- Starlight Xpress Trius-SX694 camera, 10:64–65
- Starmus Festival, 5:54–61, 9:24
- stars
 - See also names of specific stars; names of specific types of stars*
 - 0-type, 10:13
 - closest bright stars, 1:18, 7:14
 - closest neighbors of sky's brightest, 9:21
 - comparison of five brightest in night sky, 5:19
 - complex organic molecules found in stellar disk, 8:21
 - cosmic star-formation rate, 4:32
 - with debris disks, 3:12
 - degrees of distance between, 9:34
 - distinguishing exoplanets from sunspots and companion stars, 9:35
 - ejected from galaxy collisions, 2:19
 - encounter with black hole, 2:9
 - end of formation of in aging galaxies, 2:12
 - first generation of, 10:15
 - formation of, detecting early stages of, 5:12
 - formation of first, 8:9
 - formation of multiple-star systems, 6:21
 - formation of, shutting off, 3:12, 4:13
 - formation rate, versus rate of supernovae, 2:34
 - linking mass and spin with age, 5:12
 - "listening" to, 2:44–49
 - magnitude system for stellar brightness, 6:20
 - mergers of, 6:12, 7:17
 - names of from Golden Age of Islam, 2:18
 - navigational, 11:15
 - nomenclature, 7:11
 - number of in most detailed catalog, 2:13
 - number of in US Naval Observatory catalog, 8:17
 - number of stars visible by size of eye, 5:44
 - sound waves from plasma, 7:13
 - study of exoplanet hosts, 1:17
 - sunspot cycles, 7:45
 - system of five, 11:13
 - T Tauri, 1:9
 - Thorne-Zytkow objects (**Dot Above Z**), 9:50–55
 - trails of, 8:72
 - training computers to identify spectral types, 5:13
 - visible distance between bright, 11:17
- Stellarvue SV60EDS refractor telescope, 6:62–63

- Stern, S. Alan, 8:19
- Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy (SOFIA), 7:13
- string theory, 9:31
- Subaru Telescope, 3:20
- sulfur, in Earth's core, 10:20
- Sun
 - changing size of during one-year span, 6:72–73
 - competing activity cycles, 11:17
 - coronal holes, 12:15
 - coronal mass ejections, 8:74
 - eclipses of, 2:72, 6:54–57, 7:13, 72, 8:54–57, 9:18, 12:17
 - filaments, 12:15
 - Hydrogen-alpha image of, 5:73
 - image of, 11:73
 - nanoflares, 8:12, 9:20
 - observing safely, 8:18
 - outer atmosphere of, 9:20
 - outer-layer features, 12:15
 - temperature of corona, 12:13
- sunspots
 - climate change and, 12:17
 - cycle of on other stars, 7:45
 - distinguishing exoplanets and companion stars from, 9:35
 - earliest surviving depiction of, 6:18
 - image of, 12:15
 - large, high energy, 9:13
 - weak cycle, 4:14
- supernovae
 - See also names of specific supernovae*
 - as cause of solar system's spin, 12:13
 - first discovered by Gaia spacecraft, 1:12
 - hot blue morphing into type Ia, 9:13
 - most likely candidates for, 11:13
 - rate of, versus star formation rate, 2:34
 - as source of cosmic dust, 1:33
 - "standard candles", 7:13
 - of stars massive enough to form black holes, 2:34
 - of stars outside home galaxies, 10:15
 - temperature of gas ejected from, 1:34
 - type Ia versus novae, 5:45
 - type IIb, 1:13
- supervoids, 8:19
- Survey of the MAgellanic Stellar History (SMASH), 5:13
- Swift satellite
 - relative size of, 2:13
 - tenth anniversary of, 3:18

T

- T Tauri stars, 1:9
- Tau Ceti (star), exoplanets orbiting, 8:13
- Taurus Molecular Cloud, 9:72
- Teacup Galaxy (J1430+1339), 6:12
- telescopes
 - See also names of specific telescopes*
 - classic, 10:52–55

- donated to classrooms, 9:13
- fate of old refractors, 10:44–49
- light transmitted by popular filters, 2:15
- mirror sizes compared, 3:20
- relative size of NASA's space telescopes, 2:13
- Terrestrial Planet Finder, 10:13
- Tethys (moon of Saturn), red streaks on, 11:16
- Theia (planet), 8:9
- Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT), 2:17
 - construction of, 5:50
 - Hawaiian Supreme Court case, 11:15, 12:13
 - India becomes member of, 4:13
 - mirror size, 3:20
 - protests over construction of, 9:16
- 30 Arietls (star system), 7:13
- Thorne-Zytkow objects (TZOs) (**Dot Above Z**), 9:50–55
- 3C 279 (black hole), 11:13
- time, effect of time dilation when crossing event horizon of black holes, 1:35
- Titan (moon of Saturn)
 - depth of lakes on, 3:18
 - dunes on, 4:12
 - methane rainfall runoff, 1:17
 - overview of, 10:24–29
 - reducing grainy appearance of radar images, 6:20
 - relative size of, 2:12
 - size of methane raindrops, 7:44
 - toxic clouds at poles of, 2:12
 - why Cassini not placed in orbit around, 11:50–51
- Titius-Bode law, 7:12
- TMT. *See* Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT)
- trans-Neptunian objects, 9:19
- Trifid Nebula (M20), 3:89, 6:74
- Tunnunik impact crater (feature on Earth), 10:13
- Twinkle satellite, 6:13
- 2004 BL₈₆ (asteroid), 5:13
- 2012 VP₁₁₃ (dwarf planet), 1:31, 2:17
- TZOs (Thorne-Zytkow objects) (**Dot Above Z**), 9:50–55

U

- UFOs (unidentified flying objects), 3:9
- ultimate ensemble (mathematical universe hypothesis), 9:32
- ultraluminous X-ray sources (ULXs), 2:12
- unidentified flying objects (UFOs), 3:9
- universe
 - 3-D map of early, 2:13
 - age of, 4:31–32
 - end of, 2:9
 - explaining in simplest language possible, 2:17
 - interaction between Higgs particle and gravity following Big Bang, 3:20
 - lack of center of, 8:35
 - microwave emissions, 11:15
 - missing lithium, 2:17
 - parallel universes, 9:28–33
 - reionization in early, 4:34
 - size of, 6:9, 12:20–35, 44–61

slowdown in energy produced by section of, 12:12
spin of, 6:45

Uranus

comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11
number of moons, 11:12
relative size and density of, 2:12

US 708 (star), 6:13

V

V404 Cygni (X-ray binary), 10:13

V471 Tauri (binary star system), 6:13

vacuum, 6:30–35

Van Allen radiation belts, 4:18

van den Bergh 106 (reflection nebula), 9:73

van den Bergh 142 (reflection nebula), 9:9

Van Vleck Observatory, 10:44–49

variable nebulae. *See names of specific variable nebulae*

Vega (Alpha Lyrae) (star), 7:14

Vela SNR (supernova remnant), 3:88

Venus

active volcanoes, 10:19

chart plotting positions of, 6:16

compared to Mercury, 1:11

comparison of year to that on other planets, 9:11

conjunction with Mercury, 1:11

heavy metal frost, 2:13

image of with Jupiter, 11:73

image of with Mars and Moon, 9:73, 12:72

images of, 6:72, 12:72–73

observing in fall, 10:12

relative size and density of, 2:12

resurfacing of, 10:9

Venus Express spacecraft

active volcanoes, 10:19

contact lost, 3:13

runs out of fuel, 4:18

Very Large Telescope (VLT), ESO

mirror size, 3:20

SPHERE instrument, 6:13

Vesta (asteroid)

comparison with Earth's crust, 8:13

origins of, 3:15

Virgo (Local) supercluster, 5:52–53, 12:50–55

Visible and Infrared Survey Telescope for Astronomy (VISTA), 6:74

VLT. *See* Very Large Telescope (VLT), ESO

volcanoes

on Mars, 3:13

on Moon, 2:16

on Venus, 10:19

Voyager 1 spaceprobe, long-lasting shock waves, 4:12

W

WASP-33b (exoplanet), 10:17

WASP-43b (exoplanet), 2:13

WASP-94A and B (binary star system), 2:16

water

- in atmosphere of exoplanet, 1:16
- on Comet 67P, 4:13, 7:13
- early formation of, 8:13
- ice on Mercury, 2:9
- internal ocean on Enceladus, 1:28
- on Mars as brine, 8:13
- on Mars in past, 4:14, 7:20
- predating Sun, 1:13
- vapor on Ceres, 1:26
- vapor on Europa, 1:26

Westerlund 2 (star cluster), 8:21

white dwarfs

- merging pair of, 6:12
- migrating, 9:16

Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer (WISE) space telescope

- relative size of, 2:13
- search for extraterrestrial life, 8:12

William Herschel Telescope, 3:90

Wishing Well Cluster (Firefly Party Cluster) (NGC 3532), 4:10

Wong, O. Ivy, 7:20

X

X-37B robotic space shuttle, 2:13

XMMNewton observatory

- fifteenth anniversary in space, 4:13
- wind emitted by black holes, 6:12

Y

Yerkes Observatory, 3:20

Z

zodiacal light, 2:74

TITLE

A

Active black holes align, 3:12
Adventures in terra incognito, 3:11
All around Aries, 11:20
ALMA glimpses planet formation, 3:12
ALMA spies Einstein ring, 8:17
Amateur catches earliest nova yet, 2:19
Ancient Mars was more hospitable, 7:20
Andromeda gets a lot bigger, 9:19
The "Aristarchus X", 8:20
Around the world in eight star parties, 10:56–59
Asteroid awareness, 6:14
Asteroid hunt understaffed, 1:12
Asteroids not planetary leftovers, 5:12
Asteroids stripped Earth's atmosphere, 4:22
Astronomers make advances in exoplanet finds, 11:16
Astronomical game plans, 3:82
Astronomy tests Daystar's Quark, 8:64–65
Astronomy's sixth annual Star Products, 9:60–67
The awakening of astronomy, 11:9
An award for sketching, 3:84

B

Battered Mars meteorite, 6:12
Behind the scenes of *The Martian*, 11:56–61
Beyond the red, 5:11
Big Island astronomy, 11:52–55
Big meets small, 12:14
Black hole challenges galaxy evolution theory, 11:13
Black hole flares after 26 years of relative quiet, 10:12
Black hole's record-setting burst, 5:20
Black paper, 5:66
Blast from the past, 3:10
Brains in a box, 9:14

C

Cassini finds depths of Titan's lakes, 3:18
Catch some Moon rays, 7:52–55
Catch the fleeting ISS, 11:68
Ceres' lonely mountain puzzles Dawn team, 12:15
CERN finds pentaquark, 11:12
Clouds clear over the Ocean of Storms, 2:16
Color space, 2:68
Colorful galaxy lost in space, 10:17
A colorful take on northern skies, 2:58–61
Comet-like tail seen streaming from Neptune-sized exoplanet, 10:17
A complicated picture of Pluto, 12:16
Congress boosts funds for "ocean worlds," SLS, 10:15
Construction begins on TMT, 2:17
Cosmic BBQ gives hot start to life, 9:12
Cosmic crash stops star birth, 3:12
Could life exist on Europa?, 12:9

Crazy inferior worlds, 1:11
Crowdfunded space missions take off, 3:19
CT scan of a supernova remnant, 6:16
Curiosity makes the case for martian brine, 8:13
Curtains of ice spew from Enceladus' salty seas, 9:13

D

Dark energy hides like a chameleon, 12:18
Dark galaxies abound in Coma Cluster, 10:11
Dark matter evades ... itself?, 7:12
Dark matter maybe only dim, 8:12
Dark matter particles in physicist's final paper, 2:13
Dark vs. super dark, 4:11
Dawn approaches Ceres for asteroid encounter, 4:22
Deep-space telescope looks closer to home, 4:13
Densest star cluster glows in infrared, 9:12
Did gravity save the universe?, 3:20
Dino-killing impact helped forests bloom, 1:13
Discover Orion's deep-sky gems, 2:50–57
A distant clue to galaxy formation, 12:18
Distant cousins, 1:10
Do most stars have habitable planets?, 7:12
Do planets affect you?, 10:10
The doppelgänger effect, 10:22
Double black hole, 12:12
Double trouble, 11:18
Dual disks feed planet formation in binary, 2:19

E

Eclipse of the Super Moon, 9:56–59
Eternal ring, 12:12
Europa has icy plate tectonics, 1:12
Exoplanet explosion, 7:9
Explaining the "All-There-Is", 2:17
Explore the Antares region, 6:52–53
Explore the Virgo Cluster, 5:52–53
Explosive eruptions rocked early Mars, 3:13

F

Failed star, bright lights, 11:12
A false dichotomy, 8:14
Fate of the universe, 2:9
The feeling is mutual, 1:68
Field of view indicators, 8:66
The fight to save Lick Observatory, 5:46–51
Finding our place in the Milky Way, 8:50–53
First exoplanet makes fresh news, 8:19
First generation of stars found, 10:15
First glimpse of mega black hole merger, 5:17
First look at the 2017 total eclipse, 6:54–57
The first stargazers, 1:9
The 500 coolest things about space, 3:22–43, 52–81
Flyby anomalies raise fundamental questions, 1:12
Fossil star clusters formed alongside first galaxies, 11:13
A fresh look at Mars, 8:28–33

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

From pebbles to planets, 11:12
The future of Hawaiian astronomy, 9:16

G

Galactic core dust cloud surprises astronomers, 7:20
Galactic smog, 10:11
Galaxies die from inside out, 8:17
Galaxy groupings, 6:64
Galaxy survey creates Milky Way time-lapse, 8:13
Gemini Planet Imager makes first discovery, 12:13
Get set for Asteroid Day, 7:34–35
Glass beads form planets, 8:12
Go light with the Star Adventurer mount, 7:64–65
Group makes first map of cosmic dark side, 8:13
Gum up the works, 5:10

H

Hawaii's Supreme Court to decide telescope's fate, 11:15
Here comes the Sun, 8:18
Hidden "wow" factors, 9:22
High school team finds strange pulsar, 9:12
Hints of dark matter seen, 1:12
History and future meet at Lowell Observatory, 11:62–67
How astronomers hear stellar heartbeats, 2:44–49
How Hubble changed the world, 4:50–55
How immense is the universe?, 12:20–23
How large is the universe?, 6:9
How the Moon formed, 4:9
Hubble Deep Field: The picture worth a trillion stars, 11:44–49
Hubble image commemorates 25th anniversary, 8:21
Hubble picks out a star named Nasty, 9:12
Hubble spots migrating white dwarfs, 9:16
Hubble's top seven science discoveries, 4:28–35
Hunt the last planet, 7:46–47
Hydrothermal vents brew in Enceladus' ocean, 7:15

I

In praise of the southern sky, 5:9
In search of death plunge asteroids, 7:28–33
Ingredients for life on 67P, 11:12
Inner ocean hides in outer solar system, 7:13
Intentional ignorance, 10:14
Into the void, 4:16
iOptron's CEM60 mount tested, 2:64–65
It's genetic, 7:10

J

Jim Lovell in his own words, 6:24–29
Jupiter came in like a wrecking ball, 7:16
Jupiter moons captured in rare triple transit, 6:13
Just a coincidence, 11:10

K

Kepler spacecraft's new lease on life, 1:44–49

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

Kitt Peak Observatory's second chance at life, 8:44–49

L

LADEE finds neon, 12:12
Laser crime and punishment, 6:11
Lessons in multiple star formation, 6:21
Let's cut the UFO crap, 3:9
LHC to hunt dark matter, 3:20
Light pollution gets new measure, 12:13
LIGO ramps up search for gravitational waves, 9:20
Limits of the cosmos: The far reaches of space, 12:56–61
Little lander lost, 4:14
The little stars that couldn't, 5:24–29
The Local Group: Our galactic neighborhood, 12:44–49
Lofty goals, loftier budgets for human spaceflight, 1:16
Looking down on a celestial light show, 10:12

M

Magnetic fields trace galaxy evolution, 10:20
The man behind the Pillars, 4:26–27
Mars lander lost and found, 5:17
Martian glass, 10:11
MAVEN sees mystery Mars clouds, 7:12
Maximize a minimum filter, 6:66
Merging galaxies spark powerful jets, 9:17
MESSENGER's end brings it up close with an active planet, 7:16
Meteor hunters retrace old fireball's path, 2:12
Meteorite reveals new clues about solar system beginnings, 3:13
A mighty black hole wind, 6:12
The Milky Way: Earth's home galaxy, 12:30–35
Mimas might have subsurface ocean, 2:12
Monster black hole found at cosmic dawn, 6:15
A monster in Hercules, 2:10
Multiverses: Science or science-fiction?, 9:28–33
Mundane meteorites have unexpected origin, 12:12
The Mutus X, 12:64
Mysterious burst caught live, 5:19
Mysterious Mars clouds stump scientists, 6:16
Mystery around historic nova finally solved, 7:17
Mystery men of the Perseids, 8:10
The mystery of dark energy, 8:9

N

Nanoflares heat Sun, 8:12
NASA gets budget boost, 4:12
NASA green-lights Europa flyby mission, 6:21
NASA releases new Ceres maps, names, 11:19
NASA sets its sights on Pluto, 2:22–27
NASA studies trip to an ice giant, 12:12
NASA updates *The Blue Marble*, 11:12
NASA visits the solar system's largest asteroid, 6:13
NASA's next Mars lander readies for launch, 9:20
The nature of empty space, 6:30–35
The nature of observing, 7:56–59
A new fight for the night, 6:46–51

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

New Horizons closes in on Pluto, 5:12
New orbiter sees signs in the sand, 1:17
New tales of a warmer, wetter Mars, 4:14
New theory rewrites Vesta's origins, 3:15
No country for old telescopes, 10:44–49
A northerner's view of the southern sky, 5:30–35

O

Odd galaxy a shortcut to cosmic origins, 7:12
Old stars slow down, revealing age, 5:12
\$100 million for SETI effort, 11:19
Orion makes flawless first flight, 3:13
Our roots in the cosmos, 6:10
Our solar system: Realms of fire and ice, 12:24–29
Out-of-focus observing, 12:66
Outside cluster lacks lithium too, 2:17

P

Part-time believers not needed, 9:9
A party of fireflies, 4:10
Philae makes first ever comet landing, 2:19
Planck sheds light on dark matter, 4:12
Planck's magnetic loops and whorls, 11:15
The planetarium world meets in China, 1:50–54
Planetary cousins found around twin stars, 2:16
Pluto comes into focus, 10:16
The Pluto system explored!, 11:24–29
Pluto: Up close and personal, 7:22–27
POLARBEAR detects B-modes in CMB, 2:12
Postmodernist airplanes, 11:14
Protostar hits growth spurt, 7:13
Pulsar challenges theories, 2:12

Q

Quasar quartet found in dense corner of the universe, 9:17

R

The race to cosmic dawn heats up, 5:13
Radio-faint galaxy surprises by stopping star formation, 6:12
Rainy eclipse, 9:18
Rainy-day Web surfing, 4:20
Rapid changes on a super-Earth, 9:12
The Reiner swirl, 2:14
Relativity turns 100, 11:30–35
Rendezvous with an evolving comet, 9:44–49
Revealing early star formation, 5:12
Rocket experiment explains cosmic glow, 3:20
Rocky exoplanet bonanza, 5:12
Rosetta mapped in color, 1:13
Rosetta races toward the Sun, 3:14
Rosetta refreshes debate on Earth's water, 4:13
Rosetta spies sinkholes on a comet, 10:15
Rosetta watches eruptions off a Sun-blasted comet, 8:12
Runaway star, 5:18

S

Safety zone, 6:12
Satellite data deflates BICEP2 discovery, 1:19
Saturnian storms explained, 8:12
Saving Hubble, 4:44–49
Scenes from a comet's surface, 5:16
Scientists uncover globular cluster surprises, 9:21
Searching for the universe's background glow, 8:22–27
Secrets from Titan's seas, 10:24–29
Send astronauts to Zappafrank, 7:11
September eclipse oddities, 9:10
Set your sights on the Great Rift, 7:48–51
7 wonders of the Milky Way, 2:62–63
Shadow secrets, 2:11
Shutting down star factories, 4:13
Sketch Minkowski's nebulae, 9:68
Small star brushed Oort Cloud, 6:15
Solar prominences, 10:66
Some water predates the Sun, 1:13
SpaceX wins and losses, 10:11
A spooky shadow effect, 5:14
Starmus will honor Stephen Hawking in 2016, 9:24
Stars, rock 'n' roll, and the meaning of life, 5:54–61
Stellar systems seen forming, 3:12
Stellar time machines, 7:14
The storied sky, 7:68
Strange star or black hole eviction?, 3:12
Studying the largest structures in the cosmos, 8:15
Sun roars back to life, 3:15
Sun's activity slowing down, 11:17
Sunspots can't explain ongoing climate change, 12:17
Supernova in the making, 6:12
Supernova slams star, helps explain standard candles, 9:13
Surprise, merged galaxies aren't elliptical, 1:12

T

Target asteroids with your binoculars, 8:58–60
The telescope at the end of the world, 2:28–33
10 classic telescopes remembered, 10:52–55
10 top winter binocular treats, 1:66–67
Tethys sports red streaks, 11:16
Think positive, 7:66
The 13th "sign"?, 3:16
Time travel, 1:18
Titan comes in clearer than ever, 6:20
Titan's dunes creep slowly, 4:12
TMT case advances to Hawaii's Supreme Court, 12:13
To catch a shooting star, 6:58–61
Top 10 space stories of 2014, 1:24–33
Tour 10 fall binocular treats, 8:62–63
Touring the Herschel Museum, 5:62–65
Toxic clouds at Titan poles, 2:12
Toys and compromises, 12:10
Turning on the stars again, 10:60–63

A 12th-century sunspot enigma, 6:18
25 years of dazzling images, 4:56–66
Twin treats, 1:14
Two odd couples, 7:18
Two perspectives, 2:66

U

Uncovering the echoes of active galaxies, 8:21
Understanding brightness, 10:18
Understanding wavelets, 12:68
Unprecedented view of the Andromeda Galaxy, 5:13
Using masks, part 3, 1:20

V

Vacation with the stars, 7:60–63
Van Allen Belts still hold surprises, 4:18
Venus Express finds lava flows, 10:19
Venus Express runs out of fuel, 4:18
The Virgo Supercluster: Our 100,000 closest galaxies, 12:50–55
A visual observer's quest for greatness, 1:56–59
Voyager 1 experiences long-lasting shock wave, 4:12

W

Water vapor detected on Neptune-sized world, 1:16
We test Starlight Xpress' new camera, 10:64–65
We test Stellarvue's compact refractor, 6:62–63
The weirdest star in the universe, 9:50–55
What are Ceres' white spots?, 8:16
What lurks in the monstrous heart of the Milky Way?, 10:30–35
What's in a name?, 2:18
When light goes astray, part 2, 11:69
When light strays, part 1, 10:68
When rejection is a good thing, part 2, 5:68
When rejection is good, part 1, 4:70
Where are the women in amateur astronomy?, 1:60–65
Why did Venus turn inside out?, 10:9
Witness totality from Indonesia, 8:54–57

X

X-ray echoes, 10:11

Y

Young Earth blanketed by iron rain, 7:12
Young star harbors two comet families, 2:15

AUTHOR

B

Bakich, Michael E.

- Astronomy* tests Daystar's Quark, 8:64–65
- Explore the Antares region, 6:52–53
- Explore the Virgo Cluster, 5:52–53
- First look at the 2017 total eclipse, 6:54–57
- 7 wonders of the Milky Way, 2:62–63
- Witness totality from Indonesia, 8:54–57

Bell, Jim

- A fresh look at Mars, 8:28–33

Berman, Bob

- Adventures in terra incognita, 3:11
- Beyond the red, 5:11
- Crazy inferior worlds, 1:11
- Dark vs. super dark, 4:11
- Do planets affect you?, 10:10
- Just a coincidence, 11:10
- Laser crime and punishment, 6:11
- Multiverses: Science or science-fiction?, 9:28–33
- Mystery men of the Perseids, 8:10
- The nature of empty space, 6:30–35
- Send astronauts to Zappafrank, 7:11
- September eclipse oddities, 9:10
- Shadow secrets, 2:11
- Toys and compromises, 12:10

Betz, Eric

- Amateur catches earliest nova yet, 2:19
- Asteroid hunt understaffed, 1:12
- Asteroids not planetary leftovers, 5:12
- Asteroids stripped Earth's atmosphere, 4:22
- Behind the scenes of *The Martian*, 11:56–61
- Cassini finds depths of Titan's lakes, 3:18
- To catch a shooting star, 6:58–61
- Ceres' lonely mountain puzzles Dawn team, 12:15
- CERN finds pentaquark, 11:12
- Clouds clear over the Ocean of Storms, 2:16
- Congress boosts funds for "ocean worlds," SLS, 10:15
- Construction begins on TMT, 2:17
- Cosmic BBQ gives hot start to life, 9:12
- Cosmic crash stops star birth, 3:12
- Crowdfunded space missions take off, 3:19
- Curiosity makes the case for martian brine, 8:13
- Curtains of ice spew from Enceladus' salty seas, 9:13
- Dark galaxies abound in Coma Cluster, 10:11
- Dark matter particles in physicist's final paper, 2:13
- Dawn approaches Ceres for asteroid encounter, 4:22
- Did gravity save the universe?, 3:20
- Dino-killing impact helped forests bloom, 1:13
- Do most stars have habitable planets?, 7:12
- Dual disks feed planet formation in binary, 2:19
- Europa has icy plate tectonics, 1:12
- Explaining the "All-There-Is", 2:17
- Explosive eruptions rocked early Mars, 3:13

Failed star, bright lights, 11:12
The fight to save Lick Observatory, 5:46–51
First glimpse of mega black hole merger, 5:17
Flyby anomalies raise fundamental questions, 1:12
Fossil star clusters formed alongside first galaxies, 11:13
Galaxy survey creates Milky Way time-lapse, 8:13
Group makes first map of cosmic dark side, 8:13
Hawaii's Supreme Court to decide telescope's fate, 11:15
High school team finds strange pulsar, 9:12
Hints of dark matter seen, 1:12
Hubble picks out a star named Nasty, 9:12
Hydrothermal vents brew in Enceladus' ocean, 7:15
Ingredients for life on 67P, 11:12
Kitt Peak Observatory's second chance at life, 8:44–49
LHC to hunt dark matter, 3:20
Light pollution gets new measure, 12:13
LIGO ramps up search for gravitational waves, 9:20
Lofty goals, loftier budgets for human spaceflight, 1:16
Looking down on a celestial light show, 10:12
MAVEN sees mystery Mars clouds, 7:12
MESSENGER's end brings it up close with an active planet, 7:16
Meteor hunters retrace old fireball's path, 2:12
Mysterious Mars clouds stump scientists, 6:16
NASA green-lights Europa flyby mission, 6:21
NASA releases new Ceres maps, names, 11:19
NASA studies trip to an ice giant, 12:12
NASA updates *The Blue Marble*, 11:12
NASA visits the solar system's largest asteroid, 6:13
NASA's next Mars lander readies for launch, 9:20
A new fight for the night, 6:46–51
New Horizons closes in on Pluto, 5:12
New orbiter sees signs in the sand, 1:17
New tales of a warmer, wetter Mars, 4:14
New theory rewrites Vesta's origins, 3:15
Odd galaxy a shortcut to cosmic origins, 7:12
Old stars slow down, revealing age, 5:12
Orion makes flawless first flight, 3:13
From pebbles to planets, 11:12
Planetary cousins found around twin stars, 2:16
POLARBEAR detects B-modes in CMB, 2:12
Quasar quartet found in dense corner of the universe, 9:17
The race to cosmic dawn heats up, 5:13
Rocket experiment explains cosmic glow, 3:20
Rosetta mapped in color, 1:13
Rosetta races toward the Sun, 3:14
Rosetta watches eruptions off a Sun-blasted comet, 8:12
Satellite data deflates BICEP2 discovery, 1:19
Scenes from a comet's surface, 5:16
Small star brushed Oort Cloud, 6:15
Stellar systems seen forming, 3:12
Strange star or black hole eviction?, 3:12
Sun roars back to life, 3:15
Sunspots can't explain ongoing climate change, 12:17
Supernova slams star, helps explain standard candles, 9:13
Surprise, merged galaxies aren't elliptical, 1:12
Toxic clouds at Titan poles, 2:12

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

Van Allen Belts still hold surprises, 4:18
Venus Express finds lava flows, 10:19
What are Ceres' white spots?, 8:16
Young Earth blanketed by iron rain, 7:12

Block, Adam

Color space, 2:68
Field of view indicators, 8:66
Maximize a minimum filter, 6:66
The storied sky, 7:68
Understanding wavelets, 12:68
Using masks, part 3, 1:20
When light goes astray, part 2, 11:69
When light strays, part 1, 10:68
When rejection is a good thing, part 2, 5:68
When rejection is good, part 1, 4:70

Boslough, Mark

In search of death plunge asteroids, 7:28–33

C

Cendes, Yvette

The telescope at the end of the world, 2:28–33
The weirdest star in the universe, 9:50–55

Chaple, Glenn

All around Aries, 11:20
Asteroid awareness, 6:14
Astronomical game plans, 3:82
Here comes the Sun, 8:18
Hidden "wow" factors, 9:22
The Mutus X, 12:64
Rainy-day Web surfing, 4:20
Runaway star, 5:18
Stellar time machines, 7:14
10 classic telescopes remembered, 10:52–55
Time travel, 1:18
Understanding brightness, 10:18
What's in a name?, 2:18

E

Eicher, David J.

The awakening of astronomy, 11:9
Could life exist on Europa?, 12:9
Exoplanet explosion, 7:9
Fate of the universe, 2:9
The first stargazers, 1:9
Get set for Asteroid Day, 7:34–35
History and future meet at Lowell Observatory, 11:62–67
How immense is the universe?, 12:20–23
How large is the universe?, 6:9
How the Moon formed, 4:9
Let's cut the UFO crap, 3:9
The mystery of dark energy, 8:9
Part-time believers not needed, 9:9
The planetarium world meets in China, 1:50–54
In praise of the southern sky, 5:9
Starmus will honor Stephen Hawking in 2016, 9:24

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

Stars, rock 'n' roll, and the meaning of life, 5:54–61

Why did Venus turn inside out?, 10:9

Emspak, Jesse

The little stars that couldn't, 5:24–29

Evans, Ben

Saving Hubble, 4:44–49

F

Ferron, Karri

Active black holes align, 3:12

ALMA glimpses planet formation, 3:12

Astronomers make advances in exoplanet finds, 11:16

Black hole challenges galaxy evolution theory, 11:13

Black hole flares after 26 years of relative quiet, 10:12

Black hole's record-setting burst, 5:20

Comet-like tail seen streaming from Neptune-sized exoplanet, 10:17

A complicated picture of Pluto, 12:16

Dark matter evades ... itself?, 7:12

Deep-space telescope looks closer to home, 4:13

A distant clue to galaxy formation, 12:18

Galactic core dust cloud surprises astronomers, 7:20

Gemini Planet Imager makes first discovery, 12:13

Hubble image commemorates 25th anniversary, 8:21

Hubble spots migrating white dwarfs, 9:16

Jupiter moons captured in rare triple transit, 6:13

Meteorite reveals new clues about solar system beginnings, 3:13

Mimas might have subsurface ocean, 2:12

Mysterious burst caught live, 5:19

Mystery around historic nova finally solved, 7:17

Outside cluster lacks lithium too, 2:17

Philae makes first ever comet landing, 2:19

Pluto comes into focus, 10:16

Pulsar challenges theories, 2:12

Radio-faint galaxy surprises by stopping star formation, 6:12

Revealing early star formation, 5:12

Scientists uncover globular cluster surprises, 9:21

Some water predates the Sun, 1:13

Titan comes in clearer than ever, 6:20

Uncovering the echoes of active galaxies, 8:21

Unprecedented view of the Andromeda Galaxy, 5:13

Venus Express runs out of fuel, 4:18

Voyager 1 experiences long-lasting shock wave, 4:12

Water vapor detected on Neptune-sized world, 1:16

Young star harbors two comet families, 2:15

Foster, Vincent S.

Catch some Moon rays, 7:52–55

Target asteroids with your binoculars, 8:58–60

G

Goldstein, Alan

Finding our place in the Milky Way, 8:50–53

Set your sights on the Great Rift, 7:48–51

Grusauskas, Maria

A visual observer's quest for greatness, 1:56–59

H

Hallas, Tony

We test Starlight Xpress' new camera, 10:64–65

Harrington, Phil

Astronomy's sixth annual Star Products, 9:60–67

iOptron's CEM60 mount tested, 2:64–65

10 top winter binocular treats, 1:66–67

Tour 10 fall binocular treats, 8:62–63

Hayes, Alexander G.

Secrets from Titan's seas, 10:24–29

Haynes, Gordon

A colorful take on northern skies, 2:58–61

Haynes, Korey

ALMA spies Einstein ring, 8:17

Ancient Mars was more hospitable, 7:20

Andromeda gets a lot bigger, 9:19

Battered Mars meteorite, 6:12

Colorful galaxy lost in space, 10:17

CT scan of a supernova remnant, 6:16

Dark energy hides like a chameleon, 12:18

Dark matter maybe only dim, 8:12

Densest star cluster glows in infrared, 9:12

Double black hole, 12:12

Eternal ring, 12:12

First exoplanet makes fresh news, 8:19

First generation of stars found, 10:15

The future of Hawaiian astronomy, 9:16

Galactic smog, 10:11

Galaxies die from inside out, 8:17

Glass beads form planets, 8:12

Inner ocean hides in outer solar system, 7:13

Jupiter came in like a wrecking ball, 7:16

LADEE finds neon, 12:12

Lessons in multiple star formation, 6:21

Little lander lost, 4:14

Magnetic fields trace galaxy evolution, 10:20

Mars lander lost and found, 5:17

Martian glass, 10:11

Merging galaxies spark powerful jets, 9:17

A mighty black hole wind, 6:12

Monster black hole found at cosmic dawn, 6:15

Mundane meteorites have unexpected origin, 12:12

Nanoflares heat Sun, 8:12

NASA gets budget boost, 4:12

\$100 million for SETI effort, 11:19

Planck sheds light on dark matter, 4:12

Planck's magnetic loops and whorls, 11:15

Protostar hits growth spurt, 7:13

Rapid changes on a super-Earth, 9:12

Rocky exoplanet bonanza, 5:12

Rosetta refreshes debate on Earth's water, 4:13

Rosetta spies sinkholes on a comet, 10:15

Safety zone, 6:12

Saturnian storms explained, 8:12

Shutting down star factories, 4:13

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

SpaceX wins and losses, 10:11
Studying the largest structures in the cosmos, 8:15
Sun's activity slowing down, 11:17
Supernova in the making, 6:12
Tethys sports red streaks, 11:16
Titan's dunes creep slowly, 4:12
TMT case advances to Hawaii's Supreme Court, 12:13
X-ray echoes, 10:11

Hester, Jeff

Big meets small, 12:14
Brains in a box, 9:14
A false dichotomy, 8:14
Intentional ignorance, 10:14
It's genetic, 7:10
The man behind the Pillars, 4:26–27
Our roots in the cosmos, 6:10
Postmodernist airplanes, 11:14

J

James, C. Renée

Hubble Deep Field: The picture worth a trillion stars, 11:44–49
Kepler spacecraft's new lease on life, 1:44–49

Jennings, Karen

Where are the women in amateur astronomy?, 1:60–65

K

Kornei, Katherine

Big Island astronomy, 11:52–55
The Local Group: Our galactic neighborhood, 12:44–49

Kruesi, Liz

How Hubble changed the world, 4:50–55
Limits of the cosmos: The far reaches of space, 12:56–61
Searching for the universe's background glow, 8:22–27
Top 10 space stories of 2014, 1:24–33
What lurks in the monstrous heart of the Milky Way?, 10:30–35

L

Livio, Mario

Hubble's top seven science discoveries, 4:28–35

M

Matthews, Jaymie

How astronomers hear stellar heartbeats, 2:44–49

O

O'Meara, Stephen James

The "Aristarchus X", 8:20
Discover Orion's deep-sky gems, 2:50–57
The doppelgänger effect, 10:22
Double trouble, 11:18
The nature of observing, 7:56–59
A northerner's view of the southern sky, 5:30–35
Out-of-focus observing, 12:66
Rainy eclipse, 9:18

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

The Reiner swirl, 2:14
A spooky shadow effect, 5:14
The 13th "sign"?, 3:16
A 12th-century sunspot enigma, 6:18
Twin treats, 1:14
Two odd couples, 7:18
Into the void, 4:16

R

Reddy, Francis
The Milky Way: Earth's home galaxy, 12:30–35
Our solar system: Realms of fire and ice, 12:24–29
Regas, Dean
Eclipse of the Super Moon, 9:56–59
Reynolds, Mike
Go light with the Star Adventurer mount, 7:64–65
Rix, Erika
An award for sketching, 3:84
Black paper, 5:66
Catch the fleeting ISS, 11:68
The feeling is mutual, 1:68
Galaxy groupings, 6:64
Sketch Minkowski's nebulae, 9:68
Solar prominences, 10:66
Think positive, 7:66
Two perspectives, 2:66

S

Scoles, Sarah
The Virgo Supercluster: Our 100,000 closest galaxies, 12:50–55
Sokol, Joshua
No country for old telescopes, 10:44–49
Stern, S. Alan
NASA sets its sights on Pluto, 2:22–27
The Pluto system explored!, 11:24–29
Pluto: Up close and personal, 7:22–27

T

Talcott, Richard
Hunt the last planet, 7:46–47
Jim Lovell in his own words, 6:24–29
Rendezvous with an evolving comet, 9:44–49
25 years of dazzling images, 4:56–66
Trefil, James
Relativity turns 100, 11:30–35
Trusock, Tom
Around the world in eight star parties, 10:56–59
Vacation with the stars, 7:60–63
We test Stellarvue's compact refractor, 6:62–63
Tyndall, Amy
Turning on the stars again, 10:60–63

W

Wilkins, Ralph

Astronomy Magazine 2015 Index

Touring the Herschel Museum, 5:62–65